

March 1845 ae. 63. Children, rec. Framingham: *Mary Elizabeth Arnold*, b. 2 June 1806, d. Marlborough 11 Dec. 1841, unm.; *William Winthrop Arnold*, b. 20 Feb. 1809; *Martha Ann Arnold*, b. 7 July 1811, d. Marlborough 3 Dec. 1842, m. there 3 Nov. 1837 *Jonathan Fay Gay* of Holliston, Mass., b. there 18 Oct. 1810, d. Medway, Mass. 4 Feb. 1867 ae. 57:4, son of Joseph and Lucy (Fay) Gay (F.L. Gay, D. W. Patterson and W.F. Gay, "John Gay of Dedham, Massachusetts..." [tss. at NEHGS, 1913], pp. 210, 130); *Leonard Arnold [Jr.]*, b. 28 April 1814; and *Charles Train Arnold* (named for a local Baptist minister), b. 11 Jan. 1818, m. *Mary Selman Dennis* of Marblehead, Mass., bp. there 16 Sept. 1810 (VRs, 1:139), d. Framingham 8 Jan. 1863 ae. 52, dau. of John [Jr.] and Deborah (Selman) Dennis.

Thomas Arnold, b. 2 Aug. 1785; m. Natick, Mass. 25 July 1810 *Sally Frost*, b. Framingham 28 Dec. 1788, d. there 4 Oct. 1858 ae. 70:9:20, a pauper (*Mass. VRs, Deaths*, 1858, 121:108), dau. of Samuel and Mary (Heard) Frost (N.S. Frost, *Frost Genealogy in Five Families* [1926], pp. 197-98, 203). Children, rec. Framingham: *Samuel Frost Arnold*, b. 28 Jan. 1811, d. 2 Nov. 1835; *Sarah Ann Arnold*, b. 19 Sept. 1813; of Fall River, Mass., ae. 34, m. Framingham 14 Dec. 1848 *Samuel S. Morfield* of Fall River, widower ae. 38, son of Lewis and Mary Morfield; *Leonard Arnold*, b. 21 July 1817.

Polly Arnold, b. 22 July 1789, d. Framingham 16 Jan. 1809.

Relief Arnold, b. 3 Oct. 1791, d. Framingham 17 Sept. 1864; m. there 24 Jan. 1815 *Henry Richardson* of Dorchester, Mass., b. 25 July 1791 (rec. Framingham), d. Framingham 4 Aug. 1870 ae. 79:4 (no par. in *Mass. VRs, Deaths*, 1870, 230:139). Children, b. Framingham (VRs, pp. 173, 462): *Henry Francis Augustus Richardson*, b. 4 June 1815, m. by ca. 1847 *Esther G. —*; *Mary Prentice Richardson*, b. 25 June 1817; *Raham William Richardson*, b. 21 July 1819, d. Framingham 12 Oct. 1847 ae. 28 of fever; *James Prentice Richardson*, b. 20 Aug. 1821; *Benjamin Franklin Richardson*, b. 6 Feb. 1823; *Samuel Wadsworth Richardson*, b. 30 Nov. 1824; *Relief Catharine Richardson*, b. 27 Nov. 1826 (or 28 Nov. 1827); and *Elizabeth Ann Richardson*, b. 14 Dec. 1828, d. Framingham 31 Jan. 1850.

7. *Thomas Arnold*, bp. Stoneham 1 April 1744, d. rec. not found; m. Westborough, Mass. 24 Nov. 1768 (VRs, p. 117) *Margery Pratt*, b. there 8 Dec. 1743 (VRs, p. 85), dau. of Hezekiah and Rachel (Knowlton) Pratt. Rev. Ebenezer Parkman of Westborough noted in his diary, 3 March 1773: "Mr. Thomas Arnold and his family move from this town to go to Hadley" (MASSOG 16 [1992]: 42), where Thomas was "perh[aps] a trader during the Rev[olution]" (Sylvester Judd, *History of Hadley* [1905 ed., repr. as L.M. Boltwood, *Genealogies of Hadley Families* (1979)], p. 7). Children:

Mary Arnold, b. Westborough 14 Nov. 1769; *Hepsebel Arnold*, b. Westborough 17 May 1771; *John Arnold*, b. Westborough 5 Jan. 1773; *Rachel Arnold*, bp. Hadley 15 Jan. 1775; *Thomas Arnold [Jr.]*, bp. Hadley 22 Dec. 1776; and *Betsey Arnold*, bp. Hadley — Oct. 1778.

8. *John "Arnal,"* bp. Sutton, Mass. 23 Aug. 1747 (VRs, p. 11), killed "by the fall of a tree at Hencher" [Henniker?] before 7 May 1773, when Rev. Ebenezer Parkman noted in his diary: "Mr. Joseph Arnold of Grafton here, very mournful for the loss of his son John" ((MASSOG 16 [1992]: 43).

Joy F. (Hartwell) Peach is the genealogist for the Hartwell Family Association. NEXUS contributions include articles

on *Phebe Kimmens and Duntons of Southborough, Mass.* (10 [1993]: 18-23, 159:60); the *Richard² Hall family of Bradford and Harvard* (8 [1991]: 139-42); *Worcester Co. Obadiah Walkers* (7 [1990]: 148-50); *Bathsheba Woods Moore / Bathsheba Moore Woods* (5 [1988]: 15-16) and *Sarah (Hartwell) (Melvin) Smith of Watertown and Worcester* (5:54-55). Readers may write her at 74 Beach Point Rd., Lancaster, MA 01523. Editor Otto added items from library holdings at NEHGS.

A Deladeray Update

by Kenneth S. Paulsen

In NEXUS 10 (1993): 152-55 I wrote on the Deladeray family of Lunenburg, Nova Scotia. Subsequent research in records of the German/Dutch Reformed Church at Lunenburg has determined that Johanna/Hanna (Deladeray) (Hall) Salzmann died at Martin's River, N.S. 21 Dec. 1802, ae. 47. A typescript of the Dutch Reformed Church records, wrongly interpreting the handwriting of Rev. Bruin Romkes Comingo, states that "Johann Salzmann" died on that date. When I examined the original registers in May 1995, it became clear that the decedent of 21 Dec. 1802 was actually Johanna. I had further stated that Johanna seems to have stood as godparent for one of her Kedy grandchildren; that sponsor instead was Catherine Elizabeth (Schlear) Hoffman, whom Johanna's widower, Casper Friedrich Salzmann, had married at Zion Lutheran Church, Lunenburg, 2 May 1809. Catherine Schlear was presumably the daughter of German Loyalists who settled at Lunenburg in 1784; the surname *Schlear* does not appear among the Foreign Protestants of 1753.

The origins of Johanna Deladeray's parents, Jean-Louis Deladeray and Susannah Rösti/Rusty, have also been further clarified. It is unlikely that *Deladeray* is derived from the name *Deladoey*. Swiss genealogist John Hüppi has suggested that *Deladeray* may be of Alsatian or Montbéliardian derivation. The origin of the Rösti family is more certain. Emil and Clothilde Meier, eds., *Das Familien-namenbuch der Schweiz*, 3 vols., (1989 ed.), states that the name *Rösti* is found in the Canton Bern communities of Adelboden, Frutigen and Kandersteg, located in a Y-shaped valley south of the Thuner See (Lake Thun). In 1989 Hans Bircher of Adelboden, Switzerland, published a Rösti genealogy, *Stammbaum des Geschlechtes Roesti, Adelboden, Familienregister*. His research indicates that Susannah's father, Gilgian Rösti (whose forename appears in Nova Scotia in its variant form *Killian*, corrupted into *Guilliaum/William*), had emigrated from Adelboden and was in *hollandischer Dienst* (in the Dutch service). Research by another Swiss genealogist, Gertrud Zurbrügg, suggests that Gilgian Rösti, his wife Elizabeth Steiner, and their children, originated in Adelboden also.

Kenneth S. Paulsen, Technical Services Assistant for Acquisitions at NEHGS, is working toward a Ph.D. in Canadian history from the University of Maine; his dissertation concerns early Lunenburg, N.S. (1753-1800). Interested

and Lydia (Boyd) Brigham (B2, p. 36, q.v. for their ch.); *Nabby Bigelow*, b. 31 Dec. 1802, m. 10 April 1822 *Augustus Reed*, and twin sons b. 4 Aug. 1805: *Willard Bigelow*, d. Marlborough 31 Dec. 1848 ae. 43, m. there 8 April 1846 *Pafjmela A. Smith*, b. Dana, Mass. 11 July 1806, d. Marlborough 15 Jan. 1874 (B2, p. 36, which see for their dau.); and *William Bigelow*, d. there 10 March 1809 ae. 3:7.

Levi Arnold, b. 13 Sept. 1779; m. Marlborough 27 Nov. 1800 (VRs, p. 224) *Miriam Bigelow*, b. there 21 April 1778, dau. of Timothy and Miriam (Howe) Bigelow. Children, rec. Marlborough: *Betsey Arnold*, bp. 25 Oct. 1801; *Susanna Salisbury Arnold*, bp. 24 Oct. 1802.

Aaron Arnold, b. 10 Oct. 1781, d. Marlborough 12 March 1831 "ae. 54" (VRs, p. 338); m. there 9 Sept. 1804 *Sarah Tayntor*, prob. the ST b. Marlborough 5 May 1787, dau. of John and Esther (Goodenow) Tayntor (VRs, p. 180). Children, rec. Marlborough: *Sukey Arnold*, b. 14 May 1805; *Mary Ann Arnold*, b. Petersham, Mass. 8 July 1807, d. Marlborough 5 Sept. 1838, m. there 28 March 1830 *Artimas Brigham*, b. there 27 April 1796, d. there 25 Jan. 1839, son of Lovewell and Betty (Rice) Brigham (W.I. Tyler Brigham, *The History of the Brigham Family*, vol. 1 [1907], p. 306); *Lydia Arnold*, b. 18 April 1811, d. Marlborough 28 March 1813; *Lyman Arnold*, b. 1 June 1813; *Harriet Arnold*, bp. 23 May 1818; and *Abigail Hager Arnold*, bp. 20 May 1821 (prob. not as an infant), m. Marlborough 17 Sept. 1835 *George W. Walker*.

Lucy Arnold (mentioned in *Middlesex Probate* #493 as under the guardianship of Stephen Morse).

5. *Rebecca Arnold*, b. say 1739; m. Shrewsbury, Mass. (int.) 26 June 1759 (VRs, p. 120) *Unity/Unite Brown* "of Dorchester Canada" [Ashburnham, Mass.], b. Dorchester, Mass. 22 Jan. 1728/9, son of John and Mary (—) Brown (Dorchester VRs, *Boston Record Comm. Report* 21 [1891], p. 80). There are no records of Unite at Ashburnham after 1762 (E.S. Stearns, *History of Ashburnham, Mass.* [1887], p. 628). He arrived in Winthrop (then "Pond[s] Town"), Maine ca. 1769 "and was one of the first to settle on the west side of the Mill Pond, Lot 66" (E.S. Stackpole, *History of Winthrop, Maine* [1925, hereafter Stackpole], p. 304, which spells his forename "Unight"). He signed a petition, 26 April 1771, for Ponds-town's incorporation (*ibid.*, pp. 17-18). He was at Winthrop in the 1790 Maine census with two males over, one under 16, and three females. Children (Stackpole, *op. cit.*, pp. 304-5):

Rebecca Brown, prob. living Winthrop/Readfield, Maine 1790, d. by 10 Jan. 1791 when husband m. (2) *Rachel Huntoon*; m. by ca. 1783 *Thomas Craig*, b. Deighton, North Yorkshire 27 Sept. 1764, d. Readfield 5 March 1814 (note that G.H. Lilly, "Cemetery Records of Readfield, Maine" [tss. at NEHGS, 1925-29], 3:11, gives DOD from g.s., Readfield Corner Cem., as 25 March 1814, and birthplace as "Dissenton"), son of James and Anna (—) Craig. At Winthrop (in the part later set off as Readfield) the 1790 Craig household contained one male over 16 and three females (Ruth Gray, *Maine Families in 1790*, vol. 2 [1990], p. 63). Children, rec. Readfield (*ibid.*): *Eleanor Craig*, b. ca. 1784, unm. 1814; *Anna Nancy Craig*, b. by 1790, called 2nd dau. in father's will, 1814.

Jeremiah Brown; m. Winthrop 24 April 1793 *Polly Dailey*, b. ca. 1773, d. there 19 Feb. 1835 ae. 62. Children, b. there: *Hannah Brown*, b. 7 Feb. 1794, d. 14 Jan. 1795; *Joseph Brown*, b. 26 Nov. 1795; *Abiel Dailey Brown*, b. 5 March 1798; *Warren Morton Brown*, b. 20 Feb. 1802; *Elionai Brown*, b. 11 Oct. 1807; *Samuel Brown*, b. 11 June 1809; and *Mary Ann Brown*, b. 6 May 1813,

m. Winthrop 6 Oct. 1846, as third w., *Capt. Luther Perkins*, b. [North] Bridgewater, Mass. ca. 1798, d. prob. Winthrop 31 Jan. 1870, son of Dea. Luke and Mary (Snell) Perkins and widower of Eunice Caldwell and Louisa M. Prescott (Stackpole, p. 542).

John Brown; m. (1) ca. 1795 *Hannah Oldham*; (2) ca. 1802 *Abigail Peterson*. Acc. to BTGC (6 July 1931, #2024; 12 July 1931, #615), a dau. (prob. by [1]) was *Hannah Brown*, b. Winthrop 21 May 1798, d. Wayne, Maine 26 January 1876; m. Fayette, Maine 13 May 1827 *William True*, son of John and Sally (West) True.

Dorcas Brown; m. Winthrop 22 Feb. 1789 *Alexander Thompson* of Wales, Maine. Children, b. Winthrop (Stackpole, pp. 629-30): *Zilpha Thompson*, b. 20 Dec. 1790; *Rebecca Thompson*, b. 26 Jan. 1793; *James Thompson*, b. 1 Jan. 1794; *Ira Thompson*, b. 30 Dec. 1796; and *Aaron Thompson*, b. 12 Feb. 1799.

Joseph Brown, d.y.

Polly Brown; m. 1798 *Solomon Towle*, b. Epping, N.H. 25 June 1761, d. Canaan, Maine 3 Feb. 1832, son of Matthias and Hannah (Jenness?) Towle. Children, b. Winthrop (Stackpole, pp. 635-36): *Matthias Towle*, b. 3 March 1804, appar. later murdered in Aroostook Co.; *Sarah Towle*, b. ca. 1811, d. Winthrop 27 Aug. 1844 ae. 33; and *Solomon Towle, Jr.*

William Brown, b. Winthrop 1 Jan. 1777, d. there 18 Oct. 1860; m. (1) there 25 March 1800 *Polly Cochran*; (2) there 25 April 1836 *Hannah Gazelin*. Children by Polly: *Jenney Brown*, b. 31 Dec. 1800; m. 1825 *Jacob Bradley* of Vienna, Maine; *James Brown*, b. 26 Dec. 1802; m. 1827 *Celia Pitts* of Readfield, prob. the "Selah" Pitts b. Winthrop 19 Feb. 1807, dau. of Abiah and Abiah (—) Pitts (F.D. McTeer and J.B. Berndt, *Some Decendants* [sic] of *Peter Pitts of Taunton, Mass.* [1979], pp. 53-57); *William Brown [Jr.]*, b. 14 Sept. 1805, d. Winthrop 17 Jan. 1888, m. there 29 Nov. 1827 *Melinda Hopkins*, b. ca. 1806, d. Winthrop 28 Jan. 1845 ae. 39, dau. of Oliver Hopkins. Children by Hannah: *Hannah Elizabeth Brown*, b. 27 April 1837; *James Madison Brown*, b. 18 Aug. 1839, later a lumberman in Minn. (Stackpole, p. 305); *Clarissa Brown*, b. 27 Dec. 1841; and *Harriet Brown*, b. 3 Feb. 1844.

Dorothy Brown; m. 1805 *Reuben Ham, Jr.* of Wales, Maine [prob.] *Betsey Brown*; m. Winthrop 20 Sept. 1807 *Luther Marrow*, b. Winthrop 26 Aug. 1787, son of Daniel and Hannah (Chandler) Marrow.

6. *William Arnold*, bp. Stoneham, Mass. 6 Dec. 1741 (VRs, p. 9), prob. the WA of Framingham, Mass. who d. there ca. 1813, ae. 70 (not in VRs) (J.H. Temple, *History of Framingham, Massachusetts* [1887, hereafter Temple], p. 460, which notes he earlier res. Dedham, Mass.). *William m. ca. 1772 Mary/Molley Morse*, b. Framingham 25 Nov. 1752 (VRs, p. 145), d. a widow there 25 Feb. 1836 ae. 83 (VRs, p. 408), dau. of Jonathan and Mary (Cloyes) Morse (J.H. Morse and E.W. Leavitt, *Morse Genealogy* [1903-05], Joseph Morse sect., pp. 35-36). Children, rec. Framingham (VRs, pp. 13, 408; Temple, p. 460):

John Arnold, b. 24 March 1773, d. 30 Oct. 1776.

Nathan Arnold, b. 7 June 1774, d. 1 Nov. 1776.

William Arnold [Jr.], b. 12 March, also d. 1 Nov. 1776.

William Arnold [Jr.] (2nd), b. 13 Oct. 1777, d. in an explosion at Fort Independence 28 June 1803.

Nathan Arnold [2nd], b. 9 Jan. 1780, later of Cherryfield, Maine.

John Arnold, b. 21 July 1781; m. *Catherine Spink* (not in VRs).

Leonard Arnold, b. 4 Feb. 1783, d. Framingham 25 Dec. 1851; m. *Elizabeth Chandler*, b. ca. 1782, d. Marlborough 25

Family Genealogy, vol. 1 [1986, hereafter B1], p. 124). Children, rec. Marlborough: *Polly Hunter Arnold*, b. Henniker, N.H. 31 Dec. 1783 (sic); *Asa Arnold*, b. Henniker 20 Dec. 1786; *Silas Whitcomb Arnold*, b. Henniker 18 Aug. 1788; *Mehitabel Arnold*, b. Henniker 19 April 1790; *Sally Arnold*, b. Henniker 10 June 1793, prob. m. Marlborough 4 June 1813 *Daniel O. Ferrel*; *Sophia Arnold*, b. Henniker 19 April 1795, d. poss. there (rec. Marlborough) 3 Oct. 1796; *Joel Hager Arnold*, b. Thetford, Vt. 10 March 1797, m. Marlborough 28 Feb. 1819 *Harriot Harrington*; *Eliza[beth] Arnold*, b. Henniker 8 April, bp. Marlborough 18 May 1800; *Sophrona Arnold*, b. Marlborough 11 July 1801; *Sophia Fay Arnold*, b. Marlborough 11 May 1803; *Calista Arnold*, b. Marlborough 7 Feb. 1806, m. there 28 Aug. 1828 *Aaron Temple*, bp. there 18 May 1800, son of Moses and Betty (Stratton) Temple, and *Jane Arnold*, bp. Marlborough 27 Oct. 1811, m. there 23 March 1831 *Lawson Davis* of Framingham.

William Arnold, b. 27 Oct. 1765, d. 12 Oct. 1828 ae. 63; m. Marlborough in Jan. 1790 *Polly Rice*, b. Framingham (acc. to son Willard's death rec.) ca. 1763 (poss. the Mary Rice b. there 20 Sept. 1763, dau. of Ezekiel [Jr.] and Hannah [Edmunds] Rice), d. 6 Oct. 1795 ae. 32; (2) Marlborough 3 Jan. 1797 *Relief Rice*, b. there 17 April 1774, d. 15 Nov. 1811 ae. 38, dau. of Eleazer and Elizabeth (Darling) Rice; (3) Marlborough 23 April 1812 *Susanna Gates*, b. 21 June 1771, d. 7 or 9 May 1845 ae. 73:11:9, dau. of Silas and Elizabeth (Bragg) Gates (*Register* 121 [1967]: 219-20). Children of William and Polly, rec. Marlborough: *Willard Arnold*, b. ca. 1791, d. there 3 July 1873 ae. 82 (*Mass. VRs, Deaths*, 1873, 257:207), m. *Elmira Johnson*, b. ca. 1795, d. Marlborough 22 March 1838 ae. 43; *Stephen Hartwell Arnold*, b. 11 Dec. 1792, d. 23 Feb. 1815 ae. 22; and *Polly Rice Arnold*, b. 26 Sept. 1795, d. Center Dist., Berlin, Mass. 9 Sept. 1856 ae. 60:11:18, m. 18 April 1832, as his third w., *Zenas Johnson*, b. Berlin, Mass. 8 May 1787, d. there 11 Nov. 1850 ae. 63:6:3, son of Nathan and Beulah (Woods) Johnson and widower of Serena Shepard and Ann Johnson (*VRs*, pp. 61, 204, 332). Children of William and Relief, rec. Marlborough: *Jackson Arnold*, b. 6 July 1797, m. (1) 27 Oct. 1823 *Lucy Barnes*, b. Marlborough 24 Sept. 1804, d. there 19 Sept. 1828 ae. 24, dau. of Lovell and Rebecca (Eager) Barn(es), (2) Southborough 23 Aug. 1829 "*Famaly*" *Richards*, b. Southborough 21 Oct. 1793, d. there 22 Dec. 1844 ae. 51 of cancer (*VRs*, pp. 71, 154), dau. of John and Hepzibah (Amsden) Richards (R.L. Ellis, ed., *A Genealogical Register of Edmund Rice Descendants* [1970], p. 558); *Winthrop Arnold*, b. 17 July 1801, m. (1) Marlborough 10 Oct. 1825 *Sophia Barnes*, b. there 23 Feb. 1796, d. there 12 Aug. 1833 ae. 37, sister of Lucy Barnes above; (2) Marlborough 1 April 1834 *Evaline Howe*, bp. Marlborough 27 Nov. 1808, dau. of Moses and Lucy (Temple) Howe; and *Caroline Arnold*, b. 24 Aug. 1807, d. prob. Marlborough 16 Jan. 1854, m. there 24 June 1830 *Martin Howe*, b. there 5 Dec. 1800, son of Eleazer and Caty (Barnard) Howe (*VRs*, p. 103) (for their ch., including a William Hartwell Howe, see D.W. Howe, *Howe Genealogies*, vol. 1 [1929], pp. 254-55).

Lydia Arnold, b. 4 Aug. 1767, d. 7 Sept. 1818 ae. 43:5 (g.s., Spring Hill Cem., Marlborough); m. 27 March 1796 *Silas Temple*. Children, rec. Marlborough: *Betsey Temple*, b. 27 June 1796, prob. m. 24 March 1823 *George Williams*; *Lydia Temple*, b. 11 Sept. 1798, prob. m. 17 Dec. 1823 *Joseph Balcom* of Sudbury, b. there 18 Jan. 1792, son of Micah and Betty (Cutter) Balcom; *Sally Temple*, b. 17 Sept. 1800, prob. m. 7 Sept. 1821 *Henry Balcom* of Sudbury, b. there 22 Sept. 1797, bro. of Joseph above (*VRs*, p. 13); *William Ward Temple*, b. 13 March 1803; *Willard Temple*, b. 29 Sept., d. 9 Dec. 1805; *Phebe Temple*, b. 22 April 1808, prob. m. 27

April 1825 *Cortes Balcom* of Sudbury, b. there 6 Feb. 1804, son of Joel and Lucy (Brown) Balcom (*VRs*, p. 12); *Lucinda Temple*, b. 3 Aug. 1811, appar. m. (1) Uxbridge, Mass. (int.) 4 Sept. 1831 *Samuel S. Mowry* of Uxbridge, who d. Marlborough 27 Sept. 1838 ae. 32 (or 6 Sept. 1838 ae. 37:6) (*VRs*, pp. 282, 379); (2) Uxbridge 9 Aug. 1840 Samuel's bro. *Alanson Mowry*, both sons of Wanton and Mary (Mowry) Mowry of Uxbridge (W.A. Mowry, *The Descendants of Nathaniel Mowry...* [1878], pp. 123-24, 182; for her ch. by both, see *Marlborough VRs*, pp. 135, 379); and *Lyman Temple*, b. 1 May 1814.

Rebecca Arnold, b. 20 Sept. 1768, d. 17 Feb. 1838 ae. 69 (*VRs*, p. 355); m. 9 Oct. 1793 (*VRs*, p. 213), as first wife, *Daniel Darling*. Children, rec. Marlborough: *Betsey Darling*, b. Framingham (rec. Marlborough) 13 May 1794, d. Leominster, Mass. 29 April 1871 (*Mass. VRs, Deaths*, 1871, 240:267; D.W. Howe, *Howe Genealogies*, vol. 1 [1929], p. 163), m. Marlborough 4 May 1818 *David How* of Sudbury; *Troubridge Darling*, b. 13 Aug. 1798; *Clarissa Darling*, b. 19 Aug. 1803, m. 31 March 1828 *Thomas T. Lawrence* of Nottingham West [N.H.?]; and *Caroline Darling*, b. 6 May 1808, m. 3 April 1836 *Nathan C. Haynes*.

Winslow Arnold, b. 16 July 1770, d. Marlborough 24 Dec. 1839 ae. 69 (*VRs*, p. 338); m. there 17 Aug. 1791 (*VRs*, p. 213) *Abigail Hagar*. Children, rec. Marlborough: *Joel Arnold*, b. 20 Dec. 1791, d. 2 May 1836 ae. 44, m. Sudbury (rec. Marlborough) 12 Nov. 1816 *Ruth Parmenter*; *Samuel Arnold*, b. 11 May 1794, d. 1 Sept. 1842 ae. 48, m. 3 March 1822 *Betsy Wood*, b. Westborough 15 Jan. 1804, dau. of Jedediah and Betsey (Williams) Wood (J.S. Wood Sr., *The Wood Family Index* [1966], p. 140); *Sally Arnold*, b. 30 March 1797, d. 22 Dec. 1832 ae. 35; and *Abigail Arnold*, bp. 25 Sept. 1814, d. 1 Nov. 1817 ae. 35. A Winslow Arnold, Jr. of Marlborough m. Framingham (int.) 26 March 1829 Olive Hayden (*VRs*, p. 213).

John Arnold, b. 15 Sept. 1770; m. Marlborough 22 July 1793 (*VRs*, p. 213) *Rachel Hills*, b. ca. 1770, d. 18 March 1829 ae. 59. Children, rec. Marlborough: *A son*, b. 14, d. 15 March 1794; *John Hills Arnold*, b. 29 Aug. 1796, d. Marlborough 12 Oct. 1823 ae. 27; *Prudence Hills Arnold*, b. 24 April 1798, d. Marlborough 16 or 23 Oct. 1848 ae. 50:6:15 of brain fever (*VRs*, p. 356), m. there 23 Nov. 1820 *William Dunton*, bp. Marlborough as a youth 14 Aug. 1803 (*VRs*, p. 64), son of Samuel and Mary (Rhodes) Dunton; *Mary Amory Arnold*, b. 8 Feb. 1804; *a dau.*, b. and d. 1 April 1807; and *Henry William/William Henry Arnold*, b. 17 Aug. 1812, m. Marlborough 15 April 1835 *Hannah Sherman*.

Anna Arnold, b. 18 July 1773, d. Marlborough 17 July 1845 (1847 on g.s.) ae. 71:11:29 (*VRs*, p. 338), appar. unkm.

A son, b. prob. ca. late 1776, "was Buried in the grave with his mother", Brigham Cem., Marlborough (F.P. Rice, *Marlborough, Massachusetts, Burial Ground Inscriptions* [1908], p. 152).

Children of Joseph [Jr.] and Persis (—) Arnold, b. Marlborough:

Molly Arnold, b. 16 Feb. 1778, d. Marlborough 9 Sept. 1806; m. there 8 March 1798, as first w., *Ephraim Bigelow*, b. Marlborough 13 May 1768, d. there 26 Oct. 1843 of typhus fever, son of Timothy and Miriam (Howe) Bigelow. Children, rec. Marlborough (B1, p. 218): *Martha/Patty Bigelow*, b. 3 June 1798, d. Southborough, Mass. 25 Oct. 1842, m. 28 March 1821 *Jonah Collins* (for ch., see L.L. Bigelow, *The Bigelow Family Genealogy*, vol. 2 [1993, hereafter B2], p. 36); *Betsey Bigelow*, b. 12 April 1800, m. 26 April 1836 *Samuel Howe*; *Mary Bigelow*, b. 12 Aug. 1801, d. prob. Marlborough 3 Aug. 1857, m. there 11 May 1825 *Ashley Brigham*, b. 9 Oct. 1804, d. 17 May 1881 (*Mass. VRs, Deaths*, 1881, 329:140), son of Jedediah

Children of Joseph and Dorothy (Hartwell) Arnold, birth order uncertain:

1. **Mary Arnold**, b. Stoneham, Mass. 9 April 1727 (VRs, p. 9), bp. Wakefield, Mass. 16 April 1727 (VRs, p. 10), d. prob. Killingly, Conn. after 16 Aug. 1774 (an undoc. family rec. in the Boston *Transcript* genealogical column [hereafter BTGC], 5 Nov. 1930, #893, says she d. 1804); m. Sutton, Mass. 26 Nov. 1747 VRs, p. 202) Ebenezer Haward of "Killinglee," Conn., almost certainly the son of Simeon and Rebecca³ (*Samuel*², *William*¹) (Hartwell) Hayward, b. posthumously at Concord, Mass. 11 July 1719 (VRs, p. 99), thus Mary Arnold's first cousin once removed (BTGC above states that he d. 1788). Known children, b. Killingly:

Simeon Howard, b. 22 Nov. 1748; m. (1) Thompson, Conn. 13 Sept. 1770 **Huldah Randall**, who d. there 20 Jan. 1772; (2) Thompson 19 Nov. 1772 **Hannah Walker**. Child by (1), b. Thompson: **Silas Howard**, b. 10 Jan. 1772. Children by (2), b. Thompson: **Rufus Howard**, b. 1 Jan. 1774; **Joseph Howard**, b. 19 April 1776; **Huldah Howard**, b. 19 June 1778; **Anna Howard**, b. 19 Oct. 1780; **Peter Howard**, b. 2 Jan. 1783; **Sarah Howard**, b. 4 June 1785; **Stephen Howard**, b. 16 July 1787; **Mary Howard**, b. 16 Sept. 1789; **Lydia Howard**, b. 14 March 1792; and **Hannah Howard**, b. 19 Sept. 1797.

Dolly/Dorothy Howard, b. 7 April 1750; m. Thompson 17 Nov. 1768 (int. Oxford, Mass. 17 Sept. 1768) **Solomon Shumway**, b. Oxford, Mass. 19 Feb. 1747, son of Jeremiah and Experience (Learned) Shumway (A.A. Shumway, *Genealogy of the Shumway Families in the United States...*, vol. 1 (1972, hereafter *Shumway*), pp. 209-10, 150). Children, b. Thompson, Conn.: **William Shumway**, b. 16 March 1770, d. LeRoy, N.Y. 14 March 1852, m. Thompson, Conn. or Hadley, N.Y. **Sally Tourtellot**, b. Thompson 22 Feb. 1775, d. prob. LeRoy 28 Nov. 1854; **Dolly Shumway**, b. ca. 1771, d. Woodstock, Conn. 6 Sept. 1838 ae. 67, m. Woodstock (VRs, p. 372) 12 June 1797 **Timothy Vinton**, b. Dudley, Mass. 14 Feb. 1749, d. Woodstock 21 Oct. 1821, son of Joseph and Hannah (Baldwin) Vinton (C.W. Bowen, *The History of Woodstock, Connecticut: Genealogies of Woodstock Families*, vol. 8 [1943], pp. 423-24); **Huldah Shumway**, b. ca. 1776, m. **Jeremiah Dean**; **Jeremiah Shumway**, b. 6 March 1779, d. Thompson 10 Nov. 1825, m. ca. 1803 **Huldah Upham**, b. Killingly 23 Jan. 1783, d. prob. there 7 Feb. 1824, dau. of Luke and Lois (Sabin) Upham (F.K. Upham, *Upham Genealogy* [1892], p. 111); **Rebecca Shumway**, b. 30 Nov. 1781; **Solomon Shumway**, b. 11 Dec. 1783, d. Sweden, N.Y. 26 Feb. 1847, m. prob. Greenfield, N.Y. ca. 1809 **Betsey Tourtellot**, b. 13 June 1792, d. poss. Saratoga Springs, N.Y. 31 July 1857; **Simeon Shumway** ("Samuel" in *Shumway*, p. 209), b. 18 Feb. 1785; and **John Shumway**, b. 4 Dec. 1786, d. Dover, Mass. 21 Feb. 1844, m. Medfield, Mass. 30 May 1813 **Abigail Wight**, b. there 21 Dec. 1792, d. Dover 21 Feb. 1875, dau. of Amos and Hannah (Morse) Wight (W.W. Wight, *The Wights* [1890], pp. 104, 188).

Ebenezer Howard, b. 30 July 1751, d. Leicester, Mass. 14 Oct. 1830 (*Centennial DAR Patriot Index* [1994, hereafter CDARPI], 2:1502; VRs, p. 262); m. (1) **Bathsheba Alton**, b. Killingly 15 Oct. 1755, d. prob. Thompson by 29 April 1798 (BTGC above gives ca. 1796), dau. of John and Elizabeth (Hosmer) Alton; of Thompson, m. (2) Oxford, Mass. 29 April 1798 **Mercy (Fisher) Day**, b. Wrentham, Mass. 7 Nov. 1756, d. Oxford, Mass. 3 Aug. 1841 ae. 85, dau. of Nathan and Abigail (Harding) Fisher (P.A. Fisher, *The Fisher Genealogy* [1898], p. 74; Mercy had m. [1] Wrentham 3

July 1776 Ens. David Day [ca. 1758-Oxford, Mass. 17 June 1792 in 34th yr.). Ebenezer Howard was a private in Conn. in the Revolution. A son, **Ebenezer Alton Howard**, m. (1) Leicester 11 March 1819 **Ann Sargent**, b. Leicester 10 Jan. 1795, d. there 13 July 1820 ae. 25, dau. of John and Sarah (Gates) Sargent; (2) Leicester 10 Jan. 1822 **Lucy Harrington**.

Mary Howard, b. 5 Aug. 1757.

2. "Dorcy" [Dorothy] Arnold, b. Stoneham 6 Dec. 1729, living Killingly, Conn. 8 Sept. 1775; m. there 27 Dec. 1750, as his second wife, **Benjamin Jacobs**, b. Bristol, R.I. 26 April 1719, d. Killingly after 8 Sept. 1775 (date of will), son of Nathaniel and Mercy (Whitman) Jacobs and widower of Huldah Bosworth. Huldah Bosworth, the first wife Benjamin succeeded in marrying (Killingly, Conn. 24 Nov. 1748; at Woodstock in 1741, his publication to Sarah Utter was forbidden by her father), had d. Killingly 9 Oct. 1749, appar. from the birth of son William Jacobs on 17 Sept. 1749. Children of Benjamin and Dorothy (Arnold) Jacobs, b. Killingly, all but Huldah living 8 Sept. 1775 (VRs, Barbour Coll.; C.W. Bowen, *The History of Woodstock, Connecticut: Genealogies of Woodstock Families*, vol. 7 [1943], p. 537):

Joseph Jacobs, b. 22 Sept. 1751; a Joseph Jacobs d. Guilford, Vt. 25 July 1817 ae. 67 (VT VRs); **Dorothy/Dolley Jacobs**, b. 23 Nov. 1753; of Killingly, m. (int.) Oxford, Mass. 1 March 1776 **Samuel Baker**, b. there 29 Aug. 1753, son of Samuel [Jr.] and Elizabeth (—) Baker (VRs, pp. 13, 186); **Huldah Jacobs**, b. 7 Oct. 1755, appar. d. by 8 Sept. 1775; **Peter Jacobs**, b. 7 March 1758; **Nathaniel Jacobs**; **Nathan Jacobs**; **Stephen Jacobs**; and **Elizabeth Jacobs**.

3. **Elizabeth Arnold**, perhaps the EA warned out of Shrewsbury 9 May 1759 (*Warnings*, p. 59), living when her father wrote his will in 1774; n.f.r.

4. **Joseph Arnold [Jr.]**, b. say 1735, d. Marlborough, Mass. 15 Nov. 1796 (VRs, p. 338). *Hartwell* as a given name was much used among Joseph's descendants; his son William named a child "Stephen Hartwell Arnold" shortly after the death of Dorothy (Hartwell) Arnold's brother Stephen in 1792; William's son Jackson used this name for one of his children. Later generations used *Hartwell* alone as a given name. This custom led us ultimately to much data concerning Dorothy's husband and children.

According to Charles Hudson, *The History of Marlborough...* (1862), p. 309, Joseph came to Marlborough in 1762 to reside with Mary Sherman, widow of John, and married his first wife soon after. Joseph Arnold was a lieutenant in the Revolution (CDARPI), and is so called in his death record above. Joseph m. (1) Shrewsbury, Mass. 10 Dec. 1762 (IGI; not in VRs) **Lydia Fay**, b. Southborough, Mass. 21 May 1743, d. Marlborough 19 Nov. 1776 in 33rd yr. (VRs, p. 338), dau. of John and Thankful (Taylor) Fay. Joseph m. (2) ca. 1777 **Persis** —, b. ca. 1741, d. Marlborough 20 Feb. 1825, ae. 84 (VRs, p. 338).

Children of Joseph [Jr.] and Lydia (Fay) Arnold, rec. Marlborough:

Joseph Arnold [3rd], b. 25 Aug. 1763, d. 10 Oct. 1840 ae. 77; m. 1 Feb. 1786 **Molly Barnes**, b. Marlborough 27 Aug. 1765, dau. of Silas and Betty (Bigelow) Barnes (Patricia Bigelow, ed., *The Bigelow*

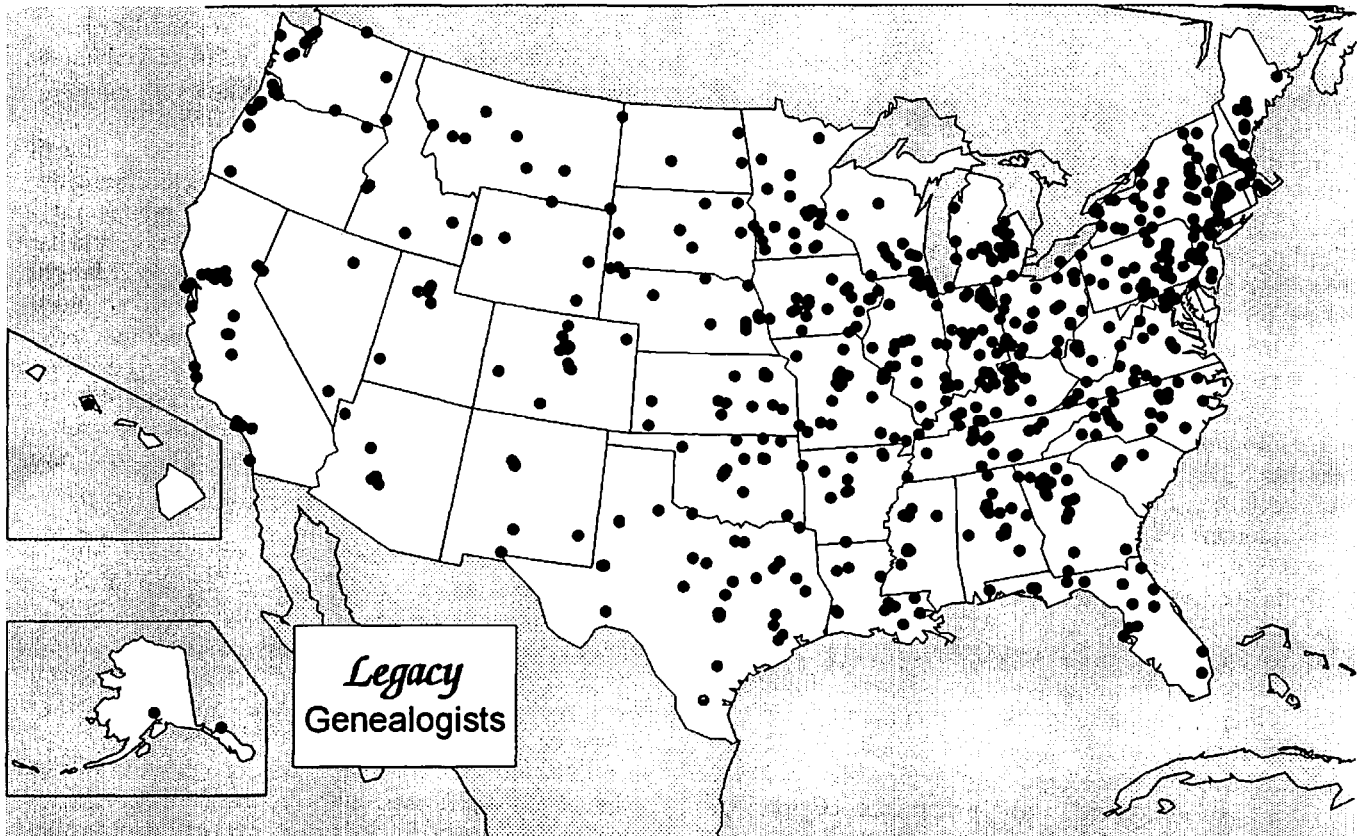
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Arnold Family

OCCGS REFERENCE ONLY

FEATURES

The Later History of Joseph Arnold of Reading and Stoneham, Mass.

by Joy F. (Hartwell) Peach

T.B. Wyman's *Charlestown Genealogies and Estates* (1879, repr. 1982), p. 23, lists "2. Arnall, Joseph, son of William of Reading; Stoneham prior to 1731; bl'ksmith," followed by a description of nearby land transactions. Recent discoveries in Worcester County probates and deeds provide insight into the later history, far from Charlestown, of the man behind Wyman's brief mention. His movements, and those of his children, help illustrate migration patterns in later colonial New England.

Joseph Arnold, son of William and Elizabeth (Clark) Arnold (and grandson of Thomas and Mary [—] [Swain] Clark of Reading, and probably of Joseph and Rebecca [—] [Curtis] Arnold of Braintree), was born at Reading, Mass., 8 Dec. 1692 (VRs, p. 11), and is almost certainly the man who died at Grafton, Mass. between 16 Aug. 1774 when he made his will, and 19 Aug. 1777 when the will was lodged by his executor, Joseph Arnold of Marlborough (Worcester Co. Probate #A:1925). Joseph married (1), ca. 1726, **Dorothy⁴ Hartwell** (William³ & Ruth [—], Samuel² William¹), who was born at Concord, Mass. 27 March 1707 (VRs, p. 67, J.F. Hartwell, *Hartwells of America* [1956], 2:1, 4) and died before 9 Oct. 1755, when Joseph remarried. This unrecorded marriage to Dorothy Hartwell is evident from William Hartwell's will, written 4 Dec. 1742, naming daughters Ruth Bacon, Dorothy Amall, and Mary Powers, along with sons William, Daniel, Timothy, Stephen and Joseph (Middlesex Co. Probate #10600). Although Mary Hartwell's marriage to Walter Powers is recorded, Ruth's marriage to Jonathan Bacon is not (and she is incorrectly listed in the IGI as Ruth "Spaulding"). On 24 July 1746, Joseph Arnold and Joseph Hartwell (Dorothy's brother), "both of Bedford," and Abraham Hill of Cambridge gave bond for Joseph Arnold to administer the estate of William Hartwell, Jr. (Middlesex Co. Probate #10601). J.F. Hartwell identifies Dorothy's husband as the Joseph Arnold born at Reading; the couple's subsequent residence in Stoneham and Wakefield (satellite towns of Reading) reinforces this conclusion.

On 10 Dec. 1744, Joseph, called "Joseph, Jr. of Smithfield, Providence Co., Rhode Island" purchased from Thomas Arnold, also of Smithfield (probably his brother, previously of Salem), for £700, a tract of land Thomas had bought of Jonathan Gaskill of Mendon, Mass. (Worcester Co. Deeds 19:437). This land was probably some of that containing "a dwelling house and two blacksmith shops" that Joseph Arnold, blacksmith of Grafton, Worcester Co., Mass.

deeded for £14 to son Joseph Arnold, blacksmith of Shrewsbury, Mass. 1 Nov. 1760 (Worcester Co. Deeds 46:486).

Joseph Arnold, his wife and three children were warned out of Grafton, Mass. 14 May 1751 (F.E. Blake, *Worcester Co., Massachusetts, Warnings, 1737-1788* [1899, repr. 1992, hereafter *Warnings*], p. 17), but settled there nevertheless. This warning suggests that Dorothy was still living in 1751, since there is no record of Joseph's having any other wife until he married (2) at Grafton, 9 Oct. 1755 **Abigail (—) Newton** (VRs, p. 161), widow of Obadiah Newton, who had died at Grafton 11 May 1753, and by whom she had at least nine children. Her birth date and parentage are not known, but she is doubtless the Abigail Arnold late of Shrewsbury, deceased, for administration of whose estate Calvin Newton, gentleman, of Shrewsbury, Jonathan Champney, Esq. of Southboro, and Daniel Newton of Shoreham, Addison Co., Vermont, gentleman, gave bond 5 Feb. 1793; Calvin Newton was appointed administrator (Worcester Co. Probate #A:1893). Since, unfortunately, this bond is the *only* paper in Abigail's probate file, we have little to help here in determining her identity. (Daniel Newton [1752-1834] of Shoreham and Calvin Newton [1762-1823] of Shrewsbury and Shoreham were half-brothers, sons of Abigail's eldest son Marshall Newton [1729-1783] by first and second wives Eunice [Taylor] Howe and Hannah [Willard] Roberts, respectively [E.N. Leonard, *Newton Genealogy* (1915), pp. 75, 91-92, 112-13, 115-16]; Jonathan Champney, Esq. [1744-1806] of Southborough, was son of Richard and Catherine [Lawrence] Champney of Cambridge, and husband of Damaris Howe [V.H. Watterson, *Descendants of the Elder Richard Champney...* (1989), pp. 37, 60-62]).

In his will Joseph Arnold left "beloved wife Abigail" everything left her by her late husband Obadiah Newton, as well as all that was left her by her late daughter Persis Newton [which was] in the hands of Colonel Artemas Ward of Shrewsbury "provided she shall quit all right to my tools, wearing apparel and estate that came to me by the decease of John Arnold late of Westborough and all my other estate." Sons Joseph [Jr.], Thomas and William were left all Joseph's wearing apparel, husbandry tools, and stock, to be equally divided between them. Daughter Mary, wife of Ebenezer "Howard," was left 5s. out of the household goods. Daughters Dorothy (now wife of Benjamin Jacobs), Elizabeth and Rebecca (now wife of Unite Brown) were left the remainder of the household goods. Son Joseph [Jr.] was given £4 out of a bond signed by him 19 Aug. 1773, and son Thomas was given 19s. 4d. out of the same bond, "if that amount remain." Son Joseph [Jr.] was named sole executor, and the will was witnessed by Aaron Hutchinson, Timothy Darling and Nathan Morse. Gershom Bigelow, Jonas Morse and William Morse, all of Marlborough, were appointed to take the inventory, which amounted to £99:7:0. When all distributions and debts were paid, the balance of the estate was only £8:16:8.

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