

OCCGS REFERENCE ONLY

Rosencrants
Family

S A L L Y S T R I C K L A N D

wife of

Jeremiah Rosencrants

their children:

Jane Rosencrants Tuttle

Jeremiah Rosencrants Jr.

Susannah R. Tuttle

Mary B. Williams

Elvira Rosencrants Gray

Samuel Rosencrants

daughter & grandchildren of

JONATHAN and SUSANNAH (STOW) STRICKLAND

by

Rev. Garford F. Williams

VI SALLY STRICKLAND, daughter to Susannah Stowe and Jonathan Strickland Sr., was living and enumerated in the 1850 census for Springville Township and she declared her age as 75 years and her husband, Jeremiah Rosencrants gives his age as 78 years. Apparently they are deceased before 1860. No gravestones, probates or obituaries have been found for them. Jeremiah Rosencrants deeded his real estate, in 1841, to his daughter Susan Tuttle "for yearly support" and the deed shows no release of dower rights signed by Sally. Sometimes we have found people listed as living at the time of the 1850 census in this County who were dead and had estates settled before 1850. Based on the 1850 census, Sally was probably born about 1775, and Jeremiah Rosencrants born about 1772.

Sally Strickland and JEREMIAH ROSENCRANTS were married in Orange County, New York about 1788, which makes us question her birth year. Also her sister, Susannah Strickland gives her birth year as 1775. Three of the children of Sally and Jeremiah Rosencrants were baptized and recorded in the Reformed Dutch Church Records:

1. Jannitie Rosenkranz baptized 20 December 1789
2. Jeremiah Rosenkranz jun. baptized 1 January 1792
3. Suse Rosenkranz baptized 26 July 1795

Stocker's history states that Sally and Jeremiah had at least three more children, and lists them as:

4. Samuel
5. Mary B. (called Polly)
6. Elvira

1. JANE ROSENCRANTS (Jannitie) was born 8 October 1789 and was baptized as given above. She died 24 May 1842 in White Haven, Pa. She was married 6 March 1811 to ABIATHAR TUTTLE, son to Rebekah Thimas and Ezra Tuttle. He was born in Weathersfield, Windsor County, Vermont, 29 March 1788 and died 7 March 1879. Jane and Abiathar Tuttle are buried in White Haven, Pennsylvania. They were living in White Haven when Jane died and she was buried there. He died in Springville and was put on the Lehigh Valley train and taken to White Haven for burial.

These Tutttles were very earnest Methodists, he was a Local Preacher and an exhorter at Camp Meetings. Both of them were widely known in religious circles and very highly respected. He died at age of nearly ninety-one years. They were charter members of the Methodist Episcopal Church in Springville.

Abiathar Tuttle married second 6 May 1850, Mrs. Sarah Loomis, who died in Springville 9 December 1863. On her gravestone in the Newton Cemetery, Springville Township, she is called: "Sarah Newton, wife of Abiathar Tuttle, born in Reading, Vermont, 26 September 1799, and died in Springville, 9 December 1863."

Jane Rosencrants Tuttle had the following children:

1. John Tuttle born 17 November 1812 in Springville, married Sarah Gray
2. Stephen Tuttle born 3 May 1817 in Springville died in St. Paul, Minnesota, where he lived
3. Edward P. Tuttle born 17 April 1821 in Springville, removed to White Haven, Pennsylvania
4. Sarah Rebekah Tuttle (named for her grandmothers) born 23 November 1824 in Springville married James L. Winder removed to Sst. Paul, Minnesota

Abiathar Tittle was a carpenter and built many buildings in Springville and White Haven. He was associated with Asa Packer and was a consultant to him in most of his business projects.

2. JEREMIAH ROSENCRANTS junior was born 17 December 1791 and baptized as given above. He was born at Shohola Falls, Pike County, and died in New Milford, this county, 31 December 1880 in his ninetieth year, (89 years and 14 days), buried Eaton Cemetery. He married about 1818, his first cousin, ELIZA STRICKLAND, daughter to Polly Sutton and Jonathan Strickland junior. She was born 18 November 1799 at Shohola Falls, and died in Eaton Township, 15 October 1861, aged 61y, 0m, 27d, buried in Eaton Cemetery, Eaton Township, Wyoming County, where they lived.

Jeremiah Rosencrants junior married second, after 1861, Eliza's younger sister, Mrs Mahala (Strickland) (Ball) Rhinevault, who died

in Forest Lake Twp. after 1880. Jeremiah Rosencrants removed some time after 1861 to New Milford and his estate was settled in Orphan Court, Montrose. The record states that he left a widow and eight children and heirs of the deceased children.

The children of Eliza and Jeremiah Rosencrants were:

1. George Rosencrants born 15 March 1820 and died 13 March 1865, aged 44y, 11m, 28d, buried Eaton Cemetery. Orphan Court records lists his heirs as:
 - a. Mary A. Aumick of Tunkhannock
 - b. Charles B. Rosencrants of Pittston Junction
 - c. Catherine Bailey of Tunkhannock
 - d. Etta Rosencrants, a miner
2. Volney D. Rosencrants born 6 June 1824 and died 25 April 1905, buried Eaton, with his wife, Sarah, born 22 February 1824 and died 4 May 1893. They spent their lives in Eaton Township.
3. Albert Rosencrants born 30 October 1827 and died in Eaton, 13 March 1867, aged 39y, 4m, 14d, buried there. He had a wife, Hannah and sons:
 - a. William R. Rosencrants listed as an heir
 - b. Wilmot C. Rosencrants who died 7 January 1893, aged 26y, 9m, 7d, buried Eaton
4. Chauncey Rosencrants had a wife, Eunice. They lived and died in Eaton Township
5. Charles Rosencrants born in 1834
6. Mary Rosencrants born in 1836, married F. S. Smith of Mehoopany, Wyoming County.
7. Edward Rosencrants born 1838, lived in Plains Township Luzerne County
8. Harriet Rosencrants born 1841, married W. D. Miner, and lived in Iowa
9. Francis Rosencrants born 1844

3. SUSANNA ROSENCRANTS (Suse or Susan) was born 31 May 1795 at Shohola Falls, Pike County, and baptized as given above. She married 5 January 1817 in Springville, to BENONI TUTTLE, son to Rebeckah Thomas and Ezra Tuttle. He was born 5 November 1793 in Weathersfield, Windsor County, Vermont, as was his brother, Abiathar, and died in Springville, 26 February 1833, aged 39y, 3m, 21d, buried in the Lynn Cemetery, Springville Township. He was a member of the Masonic Lodge. The Orphan Court Records in Montrose give his minor children:

1. Perry H. Tuttle over 14 years in 1834
2. Ezra Tuttle over 14 years in 1834
3. Achsa Tuttle under 14 years in 1834
4. Mary Ann Tuttle under 14 years in 1834
5. Sarah Jane Tuttle under 14 years in 1834
6. Sophia Tuttle under 14 years in 1834
7. Minerva Tuttle under 14 years in 1834

All of these children chose their mother, Susannah Tuttle for their guardian. The Orphan Court record states that their mother, Mrs. Susannah Tuttle later "vacated" the appointment (resigned) and the children's uncle, Myron Tuttle was appointed in 1839 as their guardian.

Amos Williams was administrator of Benoni Tuttle's estate, appointed 19 August 1835. The estate was finally settled 5 September 1836.

A Montrose newspaper carried an announcement of the marriage of a Susan Tuttle in Montrose on 7 March 1852 to Lyman Morton of South Hadley, Massachusetts. Since there is no gravestone for Susan in this area, and little is known of her after 1839, this marriage might be the reason for no further data about her in this area.

4. MARY B. ROSENCRANTS, daughter to Sally Strickland and Jeremiah Rosencrants Sr. was born at Shohola Falls, Pike County, 29 October 18106, and died in Springville, 29 July 1888, aged 81y, 9m, 0d, buried in the Episcopal Cemetery, Springville village. She was married 15 May 1828 to AMOS WILLIAMS, son to Polly Williams and Stephen Williams. He was born in Groton, New London County, Connecticut, 7 December 1806 and died in Lynn, 13 February 1865, aged 57y, 2m, 6d, buried in Springville. Amos and Polly Williams were married in Springville by the Rev. Samuel Marks, pastor of St. Jude's Eposcopal Church.

Amos Williams' parents were married 16 January 1806 in Groton, Connecticut. Both his father and mother were descended from Elder William Brewster of the Mayflower and lineage proven.

Amos and Polly Williams had six children:

1. Mary Elizabeth Williams was married 11 December 1849 in Springville by the Rev. H. H. Bean to Oscan B. Hickcox, son to Eliza and Spencer Hickcox. Oscan was born 18 April 1827 in Springville and died 18 December 1859 aged 32y, 8m, 0d, buried in Episcopal Cemetery. No record of children. The will of Spencer Hickcox (W.B. 3 p. 178) gives property in Binghamton, New York "to my daughter-in-law, Mary Elizabeth Hickcox, widow of my son, Oscan B. Hickcox". Nothing further has been located about Mary or about children. She was born c. 1830 and was the oldest child. She may have spent her life in Binghamton.

2. Francis B. Williams (1832-1905) buried in the Nicholson Cemetery. He was married 4 September 1858 in Springville by the Rev. John G. Furey to Evaline Osterhout, daughter to Sarah Jayne and Webster Osterhout. She was born 6 September 1838 in Nicholson and died there 7 October 1899, aged 61y, 1m, 1d, buried Nicholson. They had three children:

a. Louisa May Williams born 20 June 1862, buried on her father's lot in the Nicholson Cemetery, 12 August

1945. She was a Mrs. White and died at Schwenksville, Montgomery County, PA. Buried with her are two daughters: Miriam R. White born 1888 and buried 21 August 1985; Rena J. White born 13 June 1887 in Clifford Township, this county, and died in Doylestown, PA., 13 September 1979. Both were unmarried.

b. Silas Williams born 21 July 1869 in Nicholson.

c. Jessie Williams (1872-1905). She was a Mrs. Geipel, and is buried on her father's lot. She died in Ohio.

3. Frederick M. Williams born 24 December 1834 in Springville and died there 6 August 1843, age 8y, 7m, 13d, buried Episcopal Cemetery.

4. Miner K. Williams born 8 April 1836 in Springville Township and died 20 May 1886. He was married c. 1867 to Emily M. --- who was born c. 1841. They had two daughters;

a. Elizabeth (Libbie) Williams born c. 1868, and was a Mrs. Hine.

b. Nellie Williams

M. K. Williams left a widow and two daughters (O.C. 13 p. 518) and had not settled his father's estate. Court appointed an administrator to settle both estates. Stocker states page 409 "Miner K. Williams built a fine brick house on the corner at Lynn, he was a merchant and an officer in the I.O.O.F."

5. Sarah Louesa Williams born 5 January 1839 in Springville and died there, 5 August 1859, aged 20y, 7m, 0d, buried Episcopal Cemetery. She was married 15 October 1856 in St. Andrews Church, Springville, by the Rev. John G. Furey to Asa Park. No children. Her obituary from a Montrose newspaper:

"In Springville, Friday morning, 5 August, Mrs. Sarah Louesa Park, youngest daughter of Amos Williams Esquire, and wife of Mr. Asa Park of Binghamton, in the 21st year of her age, of consumption."

Amos Williams was County Commissioner when the Susquehanna County court house was built in 1854-5 and signed the contract with the firm who built it. He was postmaster in Springville beginning in 1861. He wrote wills and deeds for his friends.

The will of Amos Williams (W.B. 3 p. 110): Amos Williams, a merchant of Springville on 28 January 1865, leaves life use of all he should die seized and care of sister, Angeline, to my wife, Mary B. Williams; to son: Miner K. Williams, all other real property, my brick house and lot, and the "Sherman Farm" where I now live, and he is have the care of his mother and Aunt Angeline as long as they live; to Son Frank B. Williams \$500.; to daughter Mary E. Hickcox \$500.; to granddaughter, Louesa M. Williams \$100. Will proven 8 May 1865; Executors: Mary, his wife and Miner K. his son. Witnesses Orin Fish and John O. Lyman. Inventory \$8045.42. When

this estate was finally settled after M. K. Williams died in 1886 and Mrs. Mary B. Williams died in 1888, Frank B. Williams, son, and Mary E. Hickcox, daughter received each \$549.07 as their inheritance.

The obituary of Amos Williams appeared in the Independent Republican newspaper in Montrose:

"At Lynn Corners, 13, February 1865, Mr. Amos Williams, in the 59th year of his age. He was very well known in Springville Township for many years, coming there thirty-eight years ago from Brooklyn, this county. In 1840, he became a member of the Episcopal Church and Consistent. He was confined to his room by sickness for more than a year until he wasted away."

Amos Williams joined the Episcopal Church in Springville and was one of its first vestry. He and all of his children were married by Episcopal clergymen. In his younger days he was a carpenter and worked with Judge Asa Packer, and named one of his daughters for Mrs. Packer. He built many buildings in Springville and Lynn.

Miss Blackman states in her history, page 315 that an Asa Park was a volunteer in a New York Regiment and was killed at the first battle of Bull Run in the Civil War. The information given is not clear whether this was the son of Dr. Asa Park of Montrose or the latter's son, Dr. Ezra S. Park. The Park Genealogy states that the soldier was a Lieutenant during the War. But proof is not clear that the soldier married the youngest daughter of Amos Williams regardless of family speculation.

5. ELVIRA ROSENCRANTS, daughter to Sally Strickland and Jeremiah Rosencrants, was born in Springville Township, in 1810. (She stated at the time of the 1880 Federal Census, that she was 70 years old. She was in Dimock Township) She died about 1895 in Hop Botton with one of her daughters. Place of her burial has not been located.

She was married 31 August 1828 to OLIVER SPICER GRAY, son to Lucy Spicer and Jonas Lathan Gray. He was born in Ledyard, New London County, Connecticut, 28 May 1806, and died at Standing Stone, Bradford County, Pennsylvania, 13 December 1853. There is record of seven children:

1. Jeremiah F. Gray born in Owego, New York, 26 September 1829, and died in Nicholson Borough, Wyoming County, Pennsylvania, 20 August 1911, aged 81y, 10m, 24d, buried Nicholson Cemetery. He was married first 17 July 1851 in Bradford County to Mary Ann Squier, daughter to Lydia Rathburn and Joshua Horton Squier. She was born in Nicholson Township, 24 March 1832 and died in Lathrop Township, 8 January 1871, aged 38y, 9m, 14d, buried Hillsdale Cemetery, Lathrop Township. They had two children:

1. James E. Gray born 18 March 1852 in Lathrop Township,

- married Arletta L. Osborn and had one child: Minot E. Gray of Kinston, Pennsylvania.
2. Lydia M. Gray born 7 February 1858, married first Frank Wilcox. They had a son Lawrence Wilcox. She married second Anson Ferguson. They are buried in Hillside Cemetery.

Jeremiah F. Gray married second 21 December 1871 to Mrs. Sarah (Fike) Phillips, daughter to Susannah Silfees and Jacob Fike, and relict of David N. Phillips who died of injuries in the Civil War. Sarah Fike was born 6 June 1831 in Bucks County, Pennsylvania, and died in Nicholson Borough, 11 December 1916, aged 85y, 6m, 5d, buried in Nicholson Cemetery. No children of this marriage.

J. F. Gray enlisted in 1864 in the 50th Regiment of New Your Engineers and served until the close of the War. While at the front in the line of attack, he was shot in the right leg below the knee, which was later amputated. For the remainder of his life he walked on a peg leg. He was not able to get a government pension on his injury because of his type of enlistment.

2. Lucy Elvira Gray was born in Owego, New York 2 May 1832, and died in Binghamton, New York, 3 February 1907, aged 74y, 9m, 1d, bruied in Glenwood Cemetery Binghamton. She was married first in Bradford County, to a man by the name of Merrill, by whom she had a daughter Mary Helen Merrill.

1. Mary Helen Merrill was born at Standing Stone, Bradford County, 17 May 1857 and died 18 July 1934 in Binghamton, N.Y. , buried Glenwood Cemetery. She married George L. Melhuish and had four children.

Lucy (Gray) Merrill married second Harlan W. Gates of Hop Bottom and after his death she went to Binghamton to live with her daughter.

3. Jonas Spicer Gray was born in Herrick Township, Bradford County, and died in Leraysville, Bradford County, 6 November 1923, aged 87y, 8m, 15d, buried in the Leraysville Cemetery. He was born 21 February 1836. He married first 15 September 1859 to Mary Jane White who died 10 December 1870 at Lakeside, Lathrop Township, buried Hillsdale Cemetery. They had two children:

1. Myra Elvira Gray born 14 March 1861 and died 9 July 1873, aged 12y, 3m, 25d. She was reported to have burned to death in a house fire.

2. William Oliver Gray was born in Lathrop Township, 9 March 1863 and died Binghamton, New York 29 October 1941. He married first Adalaide Augusta Brewster, daughter to Sarah Washburn and Jesse Hartwell Brewster. (Brewster was killed in the Civil War in 1863.) Adalaide was born 13 September 1859 and died 7 January 1915. They had four children. He married second Mrs. Augusta (Morse) Groover.

J. S. Gray married second at Leraysville by the Rev. Philip Holbrook, 1 January 1876 to Huldah O. (Rought) Morse, daughter to John Rought and Marilda Wilbur, and was born in Nicholson, 20 March 1841 and died in Leraysville, 4 April 1920, aged 81y, 0m, 15d, buried in Leraysville Cemetery. She was relict of Hiram Morse who served in the Civil War in Co. M 23rd Regiment, New York Infantry.

J. S. Gray was mustered into the Civil War, 22 August 1862, in Company B 141st Regiment, Pa. Vol. commanded by Captain Wm. T. Davies. He was mustered out with an honorable discharge at Baileys Cross Roads, 28 May 1865. In the line of duty at Gettysburg, 2 July 1863, he received two gunshot wounds, one in the right shoulder and the other in the back. In the same battle he was struck by several pieces of shrapnel which cut across his face. He carried the scars for life, yet very proud of his service in the War.

4. William Harvey Gray was born in Herrick Township, Bradford County, 4 June 1838 and died in Dunmore, Lackawanna County, 8 May 1907, aged 68y, 11m, 4d, buried Dunmore Cemetery. He was married in Bradford County, 16 January 1866 to Saloma Estus, daughter to Amy Light and Alfred Estus. Saloma was born 15 December 1841 in Stevensville, Bradford County, and died there 6 May 1886, aged 44y, 4m, 21d, buried Stevensville Cemetery. They had three children:

1. Gary Newton Gray born at East Rush, this county, 4 December 1867. He married 26 April 1892, Elizabeth McNeil. They had two children: Ruth Amy Gray and William S. Gray.

2. Alfred William Gray was born at East Rush, 7 November 1868. He married 28 November 1911, Catherine Delores Farrington. They had one child: Katharine Elizabeth Gray.

3. Ezra F. Gray born at East Rush, 14 October 1873. He married 16 June 1896 Annie Thomas. They had five children: Ida Salome Gray; Harvey Alfred Gray; Doretta May Gray; Ezra William Gray and Gary Newton Gray 2d.

W. H. Gray married second 25 October 1886 to his cousin, Mrs. Mary A. (Rosencrants) Aumick. She preceeded her husband, Will, in death and was buried in Noxen Cemetery, Wyoming County, with her first husband.

W. H. Gray enlisted in the Civil War three times and served throughout the entire War. He enlisted first on 16 April 1861 in Co. K 25th Regiment Infantry, Pennsylvania Volunteer. He enlisted in Co. H 4th Regiment and served three years, then reenlisted in the same Company and served until he was given an honorable discharge, 31 May 1865. He was taken prisoner on 19 October 1864 and was held in Richmond and Salisbury until released by General Order.

5. Mary Jane Gray was born at Standing Stone, Bradford County, 19 August 1845 and died in Hop Botton, this county, 6 April

1903, aged 57y, 7m, 17d, buried Hop Bottom Cemetery. In her youth she killed a six-foot rattle snake. She skinned it and kept the skin and the rattles which she proudly displayed often during her life. She became blind in her later years and lamented that her working days were over.

Mary J. Gray was married 11 April 1874 in Hop Bottom by the Rev. Thurber, to Rufus Rought, son to Phebe Clark and Jacob Rought. Rufus was born in Lenox Township, 9 April 1843 and died in Hop Bottom, 2 January 1933, aged 89y, 8m, 24d. They had two children:

1. Hattie May Rought born 28 July 1876 in Lenox Township, and died in Hop Bottom, 18 January 1920. She married to Ulysses Grant Titus. They had ten children.

2. Willis Rought born 4 January 1878 in Nicholson and died in Hop Bottom, 24 December 1946, aged 68y, 11m, 20d, buried Hop Bottom Cemetery.

Rufus Rought enlisted 28 March 1864 in Battery A First Regiment, Pennsylvania Reserves Light Artillery. He was discharged 25 July 1865 and was a pensioner. He had small pox in his early life and was probably the last person in this area who had severe pox marks on his body. He married second Esther Pennay.

6. Robert Oscar Gray (called Oscar) was born in Standing Stone, Bradford County, 9 June 1850 and died in Springville, 9 February 1882, aged 31y, 8m, 0d, buried in the cemetery in Dimock. He was married 29 June 1871 to Katharine L. Dull, born 23 May 1849 and died 9 March 1905. They had two children:

1. Lillie Estella Gray born in Springville, 4 January 1873 and married 25 December 1888 to Willilam O'Mary Wilcox. They had twelve children.

2. Elmer Billings Gray, also known as John Elmer Gray, was born in Springville, 14 December 1874 and died in Towanda, Bradford County. He was married 21 June 1899 to Julia Agnes Mahoney who was born in Ireland. They had four children, two of whom were killed in the same automobile accident in Newton, Iowa and left small children.

Katie L. (Dull) Gray married second in 1883, Charles Bennett.

7. Silas Q. Gray was born 6 January 1853 and was an infant when his father died. He was born at Standing Stone, and died in Dimock, this county, 16 June 1868, age 15y, 5m, 10d, buried in the cemetery in Dimock. He was living with the Jonas A. Gray family. He had been cleaning his gun, reloaded it, and started to put it away. There was a step between the kitchen and the dining room, the butt of the gun hit the step as he was entering the room. The gun exploded, shot him through the head. Mrs. Gray was confined with her baby son John, and was in bed nearby. She had just cautioned him to be careful with the gun and not to reload, when

she heard the shot which killed him.

Olive and Elvira Gray had three children who died young. Their names and places of burial is now unknown. The parents lived in a number of places, including Tioga County, New York; Susquehanna County, and Bradford County, before they settled at Standing Stone. Oliver and Elvira Gray were charter members of the Methodist Episcopal Church in Orwell, Bradford County, in 1838, made contributions and attended service until they transferred membership to Standing Stone. (Church records in latter place not available.)

Oliver Spicer Gray was aged 47y, 6m, 15d when he died. At 12 years of age, he had walked all the way from Ledyard, Connecticut, to Dimock, this county, with his father and siblings. They arrived 1 January 1819 by ox team and a wood-shod sled. The boys led cows and sheep. They were reported to have been the first to arrive in Dimock by such transportation, due to "improved roads".

When Oliver Spicer Gray died, his brothers: John Wintrop Gray and Abisha Woodward Gray were appointed by Orphan Court in Towanda, as administrators of his estate. As part of the expenses listed in the probate papers was the cost of a gravestone. The family long remembered that the gravestone was ready to be set at the grave, was paid for, and Messrs. Gray went with a team of horses and wagon, loaded the memorial stone in the wagon and proceeded to go to the cemetery. A severe thunder storm came up, and they got permission to put their wagon upstairs in the barn and the horses in a stall in the basement until after the shower was over. While they were waiting out the storm, a bolt of lightning struck the barn, ignited the hay and in seconds the barn was an inferno of heat and flames. The horses had been killed by the lightning, the wagon was burned and the gravestone fell threw the floor and was broken to bits. The two men had to walk home in the rain. Hence all these years the grave of O. S. Gray has been unmarked.

6. SAMUEL ROSENCRANTS, son to Sally Strickland and Jeremiah Rosencrants, was born about 1800 in Shohola Falls, Pike County. The only place he has been located is found in a deed where it is stated: "Jeremiah Rosencrants and his son, Samuel Rosencrants, both of Springville, for \$ 125, release to Frederick M. Williams, five acres on the east side of the farm of Jeremiah Rosencrants senior, with the saw mill, milly year (sic - yard?) and water privileges, 19 June 1840." (D.B. 12, p. 509) Samuel probably moved to other locations in pursuit of his vocation. No further information found in this county.

Recorded the same day on page 508 is another deed: "Jeremiah Rosencrants senior (husband of Sally Strickland, and as a single man) sold his farm of 77 acres in Springville to his daughter, Susan Tuttle, for life support. He deducted five acres of land which he released to Frederick M. Williams. These five acres on the east side of the farm of Jeremiah Rosencrants senior, with the saw mill, mill year (sic) and waater privileges. 29 January 1841."