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**Orphans & Apprentices:
Indentured Servants
in
Henderson, KY**

1805-1874

ORANGE COUNTY CALIFORNIA
GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY

By: Frank Boyett



This pamphlet is a list of children who were bonded over as indentured servants to masters in Henderson County in the 1800s. The value of this list lies in the fact that the original records are not indexed by the names of the servants; they are indexed only by the name of the master.

Although most people think indentured servitude was abolished during colonial times, in fact the institution existed in Henderson County as late as the 1870s. According to Deed Book records at the Henderson County Clerk's Office, there were at least 125 children bound over as apprentices between 1805 and early 1874. Most of them were orphans or abandoned, but sometimes their widowed mother either simply couldn't support them or perhaps didn't want them in the way of a new marriage.

The interesting thing is that there was a dramatic increase in indentures after the Civil War, when slavery was abolished. Between 1805 and 1863, a total of 61 children were bound over in Henderson County. Only one of them was black, a 14-year-old free black named Jerry Harvey who was apprenticed as a carpenter in 1820.

By comparison, between 1866 and 1874 there were 64 children indentured — and more than two-thirds of them were black.

About one-third of those black children indentured in the years immediately following the Civil War bore the same last names as their masters, indicating that they had formerly been owned by the master as a slave. About a half-dozen of them do not even have last names listed.

Was the increase in indentured servitude after the Civil War merely a legal way to perpetuate a type of slavery? Perhaps. A more charitable explanation is that indentured servitude at least provided food and

shelter to an orphan who might otherwise starve.

But a telling detail is that only one of the masters in Henderson County following the Civil War was black. The remaining masters were white, and most of them had black apprentices learning such trades as farmer or house servant.

White apprentices as a rule got more favorable terms than did black ones.

For instance, the indentures of all apprentices required the master to provide adequate food, shelter, medical treatment and clothing during the term of apprenticeship, which usually ended at age 18 for girls and 21 for boys.

White apprentices, however, usually also got the rudiments of an education as part of their apprenticeship. The masters of black apprentices, on the other hand, usually had the option of either educating the apprentice or paying the apprentice a set amount at the end of the term of service.

The terms of compensation varied widely for apprentices. The going rate before the Civil War was 3 pounds, 10 shillings and a new suit of clothes.

After the Civil War, apprentices who were white usually received \$50 or \$100 and a new suit of clothes at the end of their apprenticeship. Black apprentices usually received new clothes and, if they had not been educated, \$50 in cash.

A few received no compensation at all; merely room and board during the term of their indenture. A few others were paid better than normal.

Take Peter Moran, for instance. He was apprenticed in 1869 at the age of 12 to learn to be a farmer. Moran differed from others in that his apprenticeship ended at age 19, two years earlier than normal, and in that he would receive a horse, saddle, blanket and bridle worth at

least \$125. That would be modern equivalent of about \$1,500 for seven years of service.

Some children were apprenticed as young as 4 years old, although most were about 10 or 12 when they were bound over to a master.

And sometimes the apprenticeship didn't work out. At least nine children were apprenticed more than once. One child, Minerva Ann Cottingham, was even apprenticed three separate times, in 1844, 1845 and 1846, beginning when she was 10 years old.

This pamphlet is divided into two sections. In the first section the list is organized alphabetically by the last name of the apprentice. As pointed out earlier, some of them do not have last names listed, so those entries come first.

Each field of information is labeled across the top of the page. In order, they are: last name of apprentice; first name of apprentice; last name of master; first name of master, date the apprentice was bound over; the age of the apprentice (if known); the occupation the apprentice was to learn; the Deed Book and page number of the original record (all of these are recorded in the Henderson County Clerk's Office); notes, (which usually list the amount of compensation the apprentice was to be paid, although they also sometimes list other pertinent information such as date of birth or parents' names) and race of the apprentice.

The second section of the pamphlet, which begins on page 16, is the same information except it is arranged in alphabetical order of the masters' last names.

Keep in mind that this pamphlet is not an all-encompassing list of orphaned children in Henderson County. This is only the children who were indentured. Many other children were orphaned, but had guardianships set up to oversee them until they reached the age of majority.

Bounders

ApprenLast	ApprenFirst	MasterLast	MasterFirst	Date	Age	Occupation	Book	Notes	Race
	Jerry	Elliott	Charles	Feb 26 1868	8	Farmer	V459	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write. No last name of apprentice listed	Black
	Junc	Brewster	Mary	Dec 14 1868	10	Housekeeper	W64	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write. No last name of apprentice listed	Black
	Thomas	Cottingham	Isham	June 12 1866	9	Farmer	U609	Thomas gets new clothes and \$100 at expiration if not taught to read and write. No last name of apprentice listed	Black
	Elizabeth	Denton	Samuel	Dec. 8 1808	none	Spinster and cook	B150	3 pounds 10 shillings and new clothes; Elizabeth had been living with Jane Vankirk of Ohio County. No last name for Elizabeth	White
	Emma	Elliott	Charles	Feb 26 1868	10	Spinster	V459	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write. No last name of apprentice listed	Black
	Sam	Turner	H.F.	July 22 1867	about 12	House servant	V386	New clothes and \$100 if not taught to read and write. No last name of apprentice listed	Black
	Harlin	Ball	C.C.	Dec 4 1873	11	Cook	Z378	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write. Ball was a lawyer. Harlin not in 1880 census. No last name for apprentice	unclear
Adams	Alice	Walker	Francis E.	Jan 4 1870	10	House servant	W480	New clothes and \$50. Mother Caroline Adams gave permission; see Order Book G pg 345	Black
Adams	Mary	Walker	Francis E.	Jan 4 1870	13	House servant	W480	New clothes and \$50. Mother Caroline Adams granted permission.	Black
Alves	Fanny	Alves	Mary Ann	Oct 12 1868	13	Cook and house keeper	V624	\$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Baker	Samuel	Delker	John	Feb 27 1845	about 9	Cordwain & shoemaker	K400	3 pounds 10 shillings; Baker orphan of Ruben Baker	White
Ball	Chittenden E.	Cunningham	William H	Jan 26 1846	19	Blacksmith	L116	3 pounds 10 shillings; born Oct 27 1827	White

Bounders

ApprenLast	ApprenFirst	MasterLast	MasterFirst	Date	Age	Occupation	Book	Notes	Race
Barnet	Frank	Priest	J.M.	Dec 28 1867	14	Farmer	V385	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Barnett	Joseph	Mackey	Andrew	July 28 1845	16	Tailor	K555	Orphan of Joseph A Barnett born in February 1829	White
Barr	Henry	Fisher	Meridith	March 7 1807	none	Hat making	B49	3 pounds 10 shillings and new clothes	White
Barr	Lydia	Fisher	Meridith W.	March 7 1807	None	Spinster and cook	B48	Lydia daughter of John Barr; to be paid 3 pounds 10 shillings and new clothes	White
Beverly	Thomas	Cosby	T.H.	July 24 1871	7	Farmer	X564	New clothes; no money	Black
Bowman	Angeline	Denton	Benjamin F.	June 22 1868	14	Spinster and house keeper	V521	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write	White
Bowman	Henry S.	Balee	J.P.	June 22 1868	11	Brickmason	V521	\$50 if not taught to read and write	White
Bowman	Fred	Balee	J.P.	June 22 1868	4	Brickmason	V521	\$50 if not taught to read and write	White
Bowman	William W.	Maloney	Delaware P.	May 24 1869	9	Farmer	W277	New clothes; Bowman will turn 10 on June 22 1869. Not with Maloney in 1870 census.	unclear
Bowman	Foster	Farley	James T.	June 22 1868	7	Farmer	V520	New clothes on expiration. Bowman not with Farley in 1870 census.	White
Brooks	Robert	Quinn	W.F.	June 5 1867	13	Farmer	V187	Brooks to get new clothes and \$100 if not taught to read and write	Black
Brown	James	Minton	William	Oct 26 1829	none	Farmer	F395	3 pounds 10 shillings; Brown was orphan son of Lucy Brown	White

Bounders

ApprenLast	ApprenFirst	MasterLast	MasterFirst	Date	Age	Occupation	Book	Notes	Race
Brown	George	Arnett	Elijah	Feb 22 1830	about 14	Farmer	F374	3 pounds 10 shillings	White
Bukam	Arnold	Weller	John	Nov. 14 1805	None	Joiner and cabinet maker	B44	To be paid 3 pounds and ten shillings and a new suit of clothes	White
Bukam	William	Weller	John	Nov. 14 1805	None	Joiner and cabinet maker	B46	To be paid 3 pounds and 10 shillings and a new suit of clothes	White
Bullitt	Sabra	Dixon	Arch Sr.	June 22 1870	11	House servant	X4	\$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Bullitt	Nat	Dixon	Arch Sr.	June 22 1870	12	Farmer	X4	\$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Bunch	Marshall	Lewis	Thomas B	Feb 28 1838	about 11	Farmer	1122	3 pounds 10 shillings	White
Butler	Lewis	Jett	William B.	Nov. 21 1821	about 13	Shoemaker	D450	3 pounds 10 shillings and new clothes	White
Campbell	Irena	Eastin	Mary and Robert S.	Oct 18 1869	10	Housekeeper	W571	New clothes upon expiration	White
Chapell	Lydia Alice	Royster	C.S.	July 5 1869	10	Housekeeper	W315	New suit of clothes on expiration. Chapell not with Royster in 1870 census.	unclear
Click	Peter M	Adams	Henry	May 19 1856	about 15	Farmer	Q454	Orphan of George G Click; 3 pounds 10 shillings	White
Click	George	Marks	James J	May 25 1856	13	Blacksmith	Q453	Click and brother Asa orphans of George G Click; born May 16 1843; 3 pounds 10 shillings	White
Click	Asa	Marks	James J	May 25 1856	17	Blacksmith	Q453	Click and brother George orphans of George G Click; born March 4 1839; 3 pounds 10 shillings	White

Bounders

ApprenLast	ApprenFirst	MasterLast	MasterFirst	Date	Age	Occupation	Book	Notes	Race
Cottingham	Minerva Ann	McAllister	Archibald B	Aug 25 1845	10	Spinster and housekeeper	L22	Same as bonded to Isham Cottingham	White
Cottingham	Minerva Ann	Powell	L.F.	Aug 24 1846	11	Spinster and housekeeper	L279	Same as bonded to McAllister and Cottingham	White
Cottingham	Martha Jane	Beal	William	May 27 1850	11	Housekeeper	N169	Same as bonded to Isham Cottingham in 1844	White
Cottingham	Martha Jane	Cottingham	Isham	Dec 23 1844	6	Spinster and housekeeper	K408	Martha was born Oct 27 1838; 3 pounds 10 shillings; orphan of Louis F Cottingham	White
Cottingham	Minerva Ann	Cottingham	Isham	Dec 23 1844	10	Spinster and housekeeper	K409	Orphan of Louis F Cottingham born Sept 28 1834; 3 pounds 10 shillings	White
Crane	Joseph	King	George W	Oct 23 1843	about 5	Farmer	K169	3 pounds 10 shillings	White
Crenshaw	Mildred	Fallin	Richard W.	Aug 10 1869	about 9	House servant	W575	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Crutchehfield	Susan	Randolph	H.P.	Feb 14 1870	about 6	Housekeeper	W573	\$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Culpepper	John	Cunningham	William H	Oct 24 1837	16	Blacksmith	1227	3 pounds and 10 shillings	White
Culpepper	William	Cunningham	William H.	Oct 24 1837	11	Blacksmith	1227	3 pounds and 10 shillings; William was born Jan 19, 1825	White
Cummings	Jerome B.	Cummings	John S. Sr (grandfather)	Feb 28 1872	1	Farmer	Y126	New clothes; no money; born November 1870	White
Cutsinger	William Joseph	Burr	Robert	Dec 1 1860	about 13	Farmer	S537	New suit of clothes only - no money at end of apprenticeship	White

Bounders

ApprenLast	ApprenFirst	MasterLast	MasterFirst	Date	Age	Occupation	Book	Notes	Race
Dance	Jefferson	Hammond	Samuel W.	Nov. 24 1823	8	Brick and stonemason	E307	Jefferson turned 8 Feb. 20 1823; to be paid 3 pounds 10 shillings and new clothes	White
Dance	Edmund	Stapp	John	Feb. 26 1818	10	Farmer and ditcher	C521	Dance was son of Gilbert Dance who apparently had other children. Dance to be paid 3 pounds 10 shillings upon completion	White
Dance	Edmund	Ruby	Matthew	Dec. 27 1819	none	Farmer	D183	3 pounds 10 shillings	White
Dants	Daniel	Speidel	Jacob	July 22 1822	about 16	Wagonmaker	E62	3 pounds 10 shillings and new clothes	White
Dants	Peggy	Ieler	John	July 22 1822	about 10	Housekeeper	E61	3 pounds 10 shillings and new clothes	White
Dixon	William	Dixon	Valentine (black)	Aug 28 1869	about 15	Farmer	W570	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Douthill	John	Tanner	C.R.	Jan 25 1869	11	Farmer	W573	New clothes on expiration	White
Farley	Laura	Farley	James	March 20 1867	14	Spinster and housekeeper	V119	Laura is to get new clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Fisher	Lucy Ann	Fisher	Lewis	May 28 1827	none	Spinster	F72	3 pounds 10 shillings	White
Fisher	Betsy	Fisher	Lewis	May 28 1827	none	Spinster	F72	To receive 3 pounds 10 shillings	White
Fisher	William	Fisher	Lewis	May 28 1827	none	Farmer	F72	William and two sisters - Betsy and Lucy Ann - apprenticed at same time to Lewis Fisher	White
Gabhart	Henry	Jones	Fielding B	July 21 1866	6	Farmer	U630	Orphan of Christopher Gabhart; to get \$25 and new clothes at expiration	White

Bounders

ApprenLast	ApprenFirst	MasterLast	MasterFirst	Date	Age	Occupation	Book	Notes	Race
Garvin	Richard	Willingham	Robert C	July 18 1863	3	Farmer	T620	Orphan Garvin to get new clothes & a good horse and saddle and \$50 cash at expiration	White
Graham	Robert	Beatty & Hall		Jan 23 1860	14	Blacksmith	S318	Graham turned 14 Aug 2 1859; new suit of clothes only - no money at end of apprenticeship	White
Graham	Robert Slaughter	Church	Robert	March 26 1855	about 9	Farmer	Q61	3 pounds 10 shillings	White
Grigsby	Handy	Lambert	Thomas P.	Jan 23 1870	8	Farmer	X241	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Grigsby	Belle	Lambert	Thomas P.	Jan 23 1870	11	House servant	X241	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Hall	John	Fisher	Meridith W.	Sept. 2 1811	about 10	Bookkeeping	B415	3 pounds and 10 shillings	White
Hall	John	Fisher	Meridith W.	Jan. 23 1807	none	Hat making	B50	3 pounds and 10 shillings	White
Happ	Alexander	Mackey	Andrew	July 28 1845	14	Tailor	K556	3 pounds 10 shillings; born Feb 28 1831	White
Harvey	Jerry	Moss	Terry B.	June 3 1820	14	Carpenter	D245	Jerry was a free black; to be paid 3 pounds 10 shillings	Black
Hatchett	Jennings	Griffin	W.K.	April 26 1869	9	Farmer	W244	New clothes and \$100 if not taught to read and write	Black
Hatchett	John	Hatchett	J.D.	Dec 22 1869	15	Farmer	W459	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Hatchitt	Manuel	Hatchitt	James D.	Dec. 22 1869	17	Farmer	W575	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write; Manuel turned 17 Jan 12 1869	Black

Bounders

ApprenLast	ApprenFirst	MasterLast	MasterFirst	Date	Age	Occupation	Book	Notes	Race
Hatchitt	Burrell	Hatchitt	James D.	Nov 22 1869	15	Farmer	W574	New clothes and \$50	Black
Hatchitt	Jennings	Hatchitt	James D.	Nov 22 1869	9	Farmer	W574	New clothes and \$50	Black
Hathway	Isaac	Walden	Rick	Oct. 26 1819	11	Tailor	D166	Isaac had turned 11 on April 9 1819	White
Henry	James	Powell	L.F.	Aug 15 1867	12	Farmer	V249	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Henry	Elizabeth	Sheffer	William	Aug 26 1861	11	Housekeeper	T140	Orphan of William Henry; new clothes only at end of apprenticeship	White
Huff	Mark	Muncaster	John W.	Oct 15 1870	about 12	Farmer	X140	New clothes and \$100	White
Huff	John	Muncaster	John W.	Oct 15 1870	about 15	Farmer	X140	New clothes and \$100	White
Jones	John	Jones	Ellen A.	June 27 1870	13	Farmer	X8	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Kehoe	Ann	Rankin	Adam	Jan 2 1872	6	Housekeeper	Y64	New clothes but no money; daughter of widow Mary Ann Kehoe	White
Kehoe	James	Manion	Patrick	Aug 24 1872	14	Teamster	Y511	Son of widow Mary Ann Kehoe; new clothes but no money	White
Lambert	Mary Ann	Mathews	P.B.	March 13 1867	4	Spinster and housekeeper	V119	Mary Ann to get new clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Lock	Cinthia	Lambert	Lewis	Aug. 5 1816	none	housekeeper	C280	3 pounds 10 shillings and new suit of clothes	White

Bounders

ApprenLast	ApprenFirst	MasterLast	MasterFirst	Date	Age	Occupation	Book	Notes	Race
Lock	John	Shaver	John	Aug. 5 1816	none	Farmer	C279	3 pounds and 10 shillings	White
Love	Alice	Gregory	Fannie	Sept 4 1867	13	Housekeeper	V326	\$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Madden	Hilory	Sheffer	Robert M.	Dec 27 1867	7	Farmer	V385	\$100 if not taught to read and write	unclear
Majors	Cynthia	Petty	Francis M	Dec 23 1850	about 13	Spinster and housekeeper	N349	Orphan of Philip Majors; 3 pounds 10 shillings	White
Marks	James	Lambert	John H	Oct 26 1840	15	Blacksmith	K66	3 pounds 10 shillings; Marks was born Feb 11 1825 and orphan of John Marks	White
McAllister	Aeneas M	Hicks	Arthur J.	Nov 27 1848	9	Farmer	M255	McAllister was born in October 1839	White
Melton	Robert	Law	Levin	Feb. 25 1819	none	Cabinetmaker	D128	3 pounds 10 shillings	White
Miles	William	Mooney	Peter	July 26 1859	19	Farmer	S210	Orphan of Lucy Miles and unnamed husband; turned 19 on April 18 1859	White
Milesey	Elizabeth Jane	Handley	Isaac W	Dec 23 1850	about 7	Spinster and housekeeper	N350	3 pounds 10 shillings and new suit of clothes	White
Moran	Peter	Cheatham	O.B.	Sept 21 1869	12	Farmer	W571	Moran apprenticed until age 19 and then will receive a horse & saddle & bridle worth \$125	White
Morton	David	Logan	John	July 21 1821	17	Carpenter	D377	Morton would turn 18 Feb. 14 1822; to be paid 3 pounds 10 shillings	White
Muncaster	Sandy	Muncaster	John W	April 24 1867	14	Farmer	V154	Sandy to get new clothes and \$100 if not taught to read and write	Black

Bounders

ApprenLast	ApprenFirst	MasterLast	MasterFirst	Date	Age	Occupation	Book	Notes	Race
Muncaster	Howard	Muncaster	John W	April 24 1867	11	Farmer	V154	Howard to get new clothes and \$100 if not taught to read and write	Black
Nichols	James	Priest	H.T.	Jan 19 1874	6	Farmer	Z644	No compensation mandated at expiration of apprenticeship	Unclear
O'Brien	John	Collins	Lawrence	July 27 1863	13	Brickmason	T620	Orphan of Dennis O'Brien; to get only new suit of clothes at expiration	White
Parker	Maria Isabell	McClain	Jackson	Aug 21 1871	about 10	None specified	X563	No compensation. Parker not with McClain in 1880 census.	Unclear
Parker	Hezekiah	Jett	William B.	Nov. 29 1822	about 16	Shoemaker	E106	3 pounds 10 shillings and new clothes	White
Pirtle	John	Wilson	Stephen R	Sept 22 1849	about 13	Farmer	M475	Orphan of Hezekiah Pirtle; 3 pounds 10 shillings	White
Pirtle	Isham	Wilson	William D	Jan 27 1851	about 13	Farmer	N377	Orphan of Hezekiah Pirtle; 3 pounds 10 shillings	White
Robards	William	Robards	George W	Feb 22 1841	about 10	Farmer	J27	3 pounds 10 shillings	White
Robertson	Randell	Robertson	Ben H.	Jan 4 1870	5	Farmer	W577	\$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Robertson	Henry	Robertson	G.William	Jan 4 1870	13	Farmer	W576	\$50 if not taught to read and write; Henry turned 14 in March 1870	Black
Robertson	Cordelia	Walker	Francis E.	Jan 4 1870	7	Housekeeper	W468	\$50 if not taught to read and write; Walker was the county clerk	Black
Royster	Nathan	Royster	Robert E.	Nov 27 1868	10	Farmer	W46	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write	Black

Bounders

ApprenLast	ApprenFirst	MasterLast	MasterFirst	Date	Age	Occupation	Book	Notes	Race
Ryan	Thomas	Mannion	Thomas	March 28 1860	about 16	Farmer	T619	New suit of clothes only at end of apprenticeship	White
Schmutts	Frederick	McBride	Edward A	Feb 26 1844	7	Cabinet maker	K206	Schmutts was born in June 1836; 3 pounds 10 shillings	White
Shaver	George	Reed	Lewis	Dec. 13 1808	16	Tailor	B155	Shaver will turn 21 on July 9 1814; to be paid 3 pounds and 10 shillings	White
Shaver	William	Unsel	Christopher	July 22 1822	about 16	Tailor	E52	3 pounds 10 shillings and new clothes	White
Shelton	Jim	Priest	J.M.	Dec. 28 1867	11	Farmer	V385	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Sloop	John	Lewis	Edward H	July 26 1841	17	Farmer	J221	3 pounds 10 shillings; Sloop turned 17 on May 30 1841	White
Smith	Ann	Moseley	Thomas B	Feb 22 1867	14	Spinster and housekeeper	V161	New clothes and \$50 at expiration if not taught to read and write	Black
Smith	Ed	Blackwell	P.A.	Aug 17 1868	11	Farmer	V591	\$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Stanfield	Malinda P.	Swope	Morgan Jr.	Dec 22 1869	about 11	Housekeep er	W574	New clothes and \$50	Black
Stone	Charlotte	Hatchett	J.D.	Nov 22 1869	12	Housekeep er	W460	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Stone	Patsy	Johnson	William S.	May 9 1871	about 11	House servant	X562	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Stone	Delia	Hatchitt	William	Aug 25 1873	9	Housekeep er	Z378	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write	Black

Bounders

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Stone	Patsy	Hatchett	Martha	Nov 22 1869	10	Housekeeper	W572	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Thompson	Sally Ann and Esther	Fraser	John W	Sept 24 1849	7	Spinster and housekeeper	M476	Twin daughters of Joel Thompson who absconded; 3 pounds 10 shillings	White
Thompson	William	Campbell	James	Jan 22 1849	about 12	Farmer	M277	Thompson and twin sisters children of John Thompson "who has gone off and left them"	White
Thompson	Sally Ann and Esther	Campbell	James	Jan 22 1849	7	Spinsters	M277	Twin daughters of John Thompson who abandoned them	White
Venough	Felix	Gibson	Robert W.	Aug 24 1870	about 16	None specified	X87	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Vice	William H	Cosby	W.W.	Feb 1 1867	10	Farmer	V147	Vice to get new clothes and \$100 at expiration	White
Walden	Moses	Walden	John	May 12 1873	11	Farmer	Z102	\$100 on expiration; Moses born March 1862	White
Walden	William	Walden	John	May 12 1873	14	Farmer	Z102	\$100 on expiration; William born Sept 1858	White
Wallace	John	Hicks	M.L	Oct 1 1870	11	Farmer	X126	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Watson	Thomas	Powell	James	1839	9	Farmer	I405	3 pounds and 10 shillings	White
Watson	Joe	Hancock	Milan Jr.	March 25 1870	about 7	Farmer	W576	\$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
West	Richard	Causby	Garland	May 25 1818	4	Farmer and ditcher	C513	West was the son of Polly Lantern formerly Polly West; to be paid 3 pounds 10 shillings	White

Bounders

ApprenLast	ApprenFirst	MasterLast	MasterFirst	Date	Age	Occupation	Book	Notes	Race
Williams	Leonard	Williams	Alfred	May 26 1866	9	Farmer	U600	Leonard to get new clothes and \$100 at expiration if not taught to read and write	Black
Worsham	Robert G	Bennett	Calvin	Aug 27 1849	13	Blacksmith	M461	Orphan of Taylor Worsham; 3 pounds 10 shillings and new clothes	White
Youngs	Charles	Pritchett	Charles	Jan 27 1851	14	Farmer	N377	Unnamed father of Youngs abandoned him and left state; 3 pounds 10 shillings and new clothes	White

Bounders

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Click	Peter M	Adams	Henry	May 19 1856	about 15	Farmer	Q454	Orphan of George G Click; 3 pounds 10 shillings	White
Alves	Fanny	Alves	Mary Ann	Oct 12 1868	13	Cook and house keeper	V624	\$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Brown	George	Arnett	Elijah	Feb 22 1830	about 14	Farmer	F374	3 pounds 10 shillings	White
Bowman	Fred	Balec	J.P.	June 22 1868	4	Brickmason	V521	\$50 if not taught to read and write	White
Bowman	Henry S.	Balec	J.P.	June 22 1868	11	Brickmason	V521	\$50 if not taught to read and write	White
	Harlin	Ball	C.C.	Dec 4 1873	11	Cook	Z378	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write. Ball was a lawyer. Harlin not in 1880 census. No last name for apprentice	unclear
Cottingham	Martha Jane	Beal	William	May 27 1850	11	Housekeeper	N169	Same as bonded to Isham Cottingham in 1844	White
Graham	Robert	Beatty & Hall		Jan 23 1860	14	Blacksmith	S318	Graham turned 14 Aug 2 1859; new suit of clothes only - no money at end of apprenticeship	White
Worsham	Robert G	Bennett	Calvin	Aug 27 1849	13	Blacksmith	M461	Orphan of Taylor Worsham; 3 pounds 10 shillings and new clothes	White
Smith	Ed	Blackwell	P.A.	Aug 17 1868	11	Farmer	V591	\$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
	June	Brewster	Mary	Dec 14 1868	10	Housekeeper	W64	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write. No last name of apprentice listed	Black
Cutsinger	William Joseph	Burr	Robert	Dec 1 1860	about 13	Farmer	S537	New suit of clothes only - no money at end of apprenticeship	White

Bounders

ApprenLast	ApprenFirst	MasterLast	MasterFirst	Date	Age	Occupation	Book	Notes	Race
Thompson	William	Campbell	James	Jan 22 1849	about 12	Farmer	M277	Thompson and twin sisters children of John Thompson "who has gone off and left them"	White
Thompson	Sally Ann and Esther	Campbell	James	Jan 22 1849	7	Spinsters	M277	Twin daughters of John Thompson who abandoned them	White
West	Richard	Causby	Garland	May 25 1818	4	Farmer and ditcher	C513	West was the son of Polly Lantern formerly Polly West; to be paid 3 pounds 10 shillings	White
Moran	Peter	Cheatham	O.B.	Sept 21 1869	12	Farmer	W571	Moran apprenticed until age 19 and then will receive a horse & saddle & bridle worth \$125	White
Graham	Robert Slaughter	Church	Robert	March 26 1855	about 9	Farmer	Q61	3 pounds 10 shillings	White
O'Brien	John	Collins	Lawrence	July 27 1863	13	Brickmason	T620	Orphan of Dennis O'Brien; to get only new suit of clothes at expiration	White
Vice	William H	Cosby	W.W.	Feb 1 1867	10	Farmer	V147	Vice to get new clothes and \$100 at expiration	White
Beverly	Thomas	Cosby	T.H.	July 24 1871	7	Farmer	X564	New clothes; no money	Black
Cottingham	Martha Jane	Cottingham	Isham	Dec 23 1844	6	Spinster and housekeeper	K408	Martha was born Oct 27 1838; 3 pounds 10 shillings; orphan of Louis F Cottingham	White
Cottingham	Minerva Ann	Cottingham	Isham	Dec 23 1844	10	Spinster and housekeeper	K409	Orphan of Louis F Cottingham born Sept 28 1834; 3 pounds 10 shillings	White
	Thomas	Cottingham	Isham	June 12 1866	9	Farmer	U609	Thomas gets new clothes and \$100 at expiration if not taught to read and write. No last name of apprentice listed	Black
Cummings	Jerome B.	Cummings	John S. Sr (grandfather)	Feb 28 1872	1	Farmer	Y126	New clothes; no money; born November 1870	White

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Bounders

ApprenLast	ApprenFirst	MasterLast	MasterFirst	Date	Age	Occupation	Book	Notes	Race
Culpepper	William	Cunningham	William H.	Oct 24 1837	11	Blacksmith	1227	3 pounds and 10 shillings; William was born Jan 19, 1825	White
Ball	Chittenden E.	Cunningham	William H.	Jan 26 1846	19	Blacksmith	L116	3 pounds 10 shillings; born Oct 27 1827	White
Culpepper	John	Cunningham	William H.	Oct 24 1837	16	Blacksmith	1227	3 pounds and 10 shillings	White
Baker	Samuel	Delker	John	Feb 27 1845	about 9	Cordwain & shoemaker	K400	3 pounds 10 shillings; Baker orphan of Ruben Baker	White
Bowman	Angeline	Denton	Benjamin F.	June 22 1868	14	Spinster and house keeper	V521	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write	White
	Elizabeth	Denton	Samuel	Dec. 8 1808	none	Spinster and cook	B150	3 pounds 10 shillings and new clothes; Elizabeth had been living with Jane Vankirk of Ohio County. No last name for Elizabeth	White
Bullitt	Nat	Dixon	Arch Sr.	June 22 1870	12	Farmer	X4	\$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Dixon	William	Dixon	Valentine (black)	Aug 28 1869	about 15	Farmer	W570	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Bullitt	Sabra	Dixon	Arch Sr.	June 22 1870	11	House servant	X4	\$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Campbell	Irena	Eastin	Mary and Robert S.	Oct 18 1869	10	Housekeeper	W571	New clothes upon expiration	White
	Emma	Elliott	Charles	Feb 26 1868	10	Spinster	V459	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write. No last name of apprentice listed	Black
	Jerry	Elliott	Charles	Feb 26 1868	8	Farmer	V459	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write. No last name of apprentice listed	Black

Bounders

ApprenLast	ApprenFirst	MasterLast	MasterFirst	Date	Age	Occupation	Book	Notes	Race
Crenshaw	Mildred	Fallin	Richard W.	Aug 10 1869	about 9	House servant	W575	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Bowman	Foster	Farley	James T.	June 22 1868	7	Farmer	V520	New clothes on expiration. Bowman not with Farley in 1870 census.	White
Farley	Laura	Farley	James	March 20 1867	14	Spinster and housekeeper	V119	Laura is to get new clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Fisher	William	Fisher	Lewis	May 28 1827	none	Farmer	F72	William and two sisters - Betsy and Lucy Ann - apprenticed at same time to Lewis Fisher	White
Fisher	Betsy	Fisher	Lewis	May 28 1827	none	Spinster	F72	To receive 3 pounds 10 shillings	White
Fisher	Lucy Ann	Fisher	Lewis	May 28 1827	none	Spinster	F72	3 pounds 10 shillings	White
Hall	John	Fisher	Meridith W.	Sept. 2 1811	about 10	Bookkeeping	B415	3 pounds and 10 shillings	White
Hall	John	Fisher	Meridith W.	Jan. 23 1807	none	Hat making	B50	3 pounds and 10 shillings	White
Barr	Henry	Fisher	Meridith	March 7 1807	none	Hat making	B49	3 pounds 10 shillings and new clothes	White
Barr	Lydia	Fisher	Meridith W.	March 7 1807	None	Spinster and cook	B48	Lydia daughter of John Barr; to be paid 3 pounds 10 shillings and new clothes	White
Thompson	Sally Ann and Esther	Fraser	John W	Sept 24 1849	7	Spinster and housekeeper s	M476	Twin daughters of Joel Thompson who absconded; 3 pounds 10 shillings	White
Venough	Felix	Gibson	Robert W.	Aug 24 1870	about 16	None specified	X87	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write	Black

Bounders

ApprenLast	ApprenFirst	MasterLast	MasterFirst	Date	Age	Occupation	Book	Notes	Race
Love	Alice	Gregory	Fannie	Sept 4 1867	13	Housekeeper	V326	\$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Hatchett	Jennings	Griffin	W.K.	April 26 1869	9	Farmer	W244	New clothes and \$100 if not taught to read and write	Black
Dance	Jefferson	Hammond	Samuel W.	Nov. 24 1823	8	Brick and stonemason	E307	Jefferson turned 8 Feb. 20 1823; to be paid 3 pounds 10 shillings and new clothes	White
Watson	Joe	Hancock	Milan Jr.	March 25 1870	about 7	Farmer	W576	\$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Milesey	Elizabeth Jane	Handley	Isaac W	Dec 23 1850	about 7	Spinster and housekeeper	N350	3 pounds 10 shillings and new suit of clothes	White
Stone	Charlotte	Hatchett	J.D.	Nov 22 1869	12	Housekeeper	W460	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Hatchett	John	Hatchett	J.D.	Dec 22 1869	15	Farmer	W459	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Stone	Patsy	Hatchett	Martha	Nov 22 1869	10	Housekeeper	W572	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Hatchitt	Jennings	Hatchitt	James D.	Nov 22 1869	9	Farmer	W574	New clothes and \$50	Black
Hatchitt	Manuel	Hatchitt	James D.	Dec. 22 1869	17	Farmer	W575	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write; Manuel turned 17 Jan 12 1869	Black
Hatchitt	Burrell	Hatchitt	James D.	Nov 22 1869	15	Farmer	W574	New clothes and \$50	Black
Stone	Delia	Hatchitt	William	Aug 25 1873	9	Housekeeper	Z378	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write	Black

Bounders

ApprenLast	ApprenFirst	MasterLast	MasterFirst	Date	Age	Occupation	Book	Notes	Race
McAllister	Aeneas M	Hicks	Arthur J.	Nov 27 1848	9	Farmer	M255	McAllister was born in October 1839	White
Wallace	John	Hicks	M.L.	Oct 1 1870	11	Farmer	X126	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Dants	Peggy	Ieler	John	July 22 1822	about 10	Housekeeper	E61	3 pounds 10 shillings and new clothes	White
Butler	Lewis	Jett	William B.	Nov. 21 1821	about 13	Shoemaker	D450	3 pounds 10 shillings and new clothes	White
Parker	Hezekiah	Jett	William B.	Nov. 29 1822	about 16	Shoemaker	E106	3 pounds 10 shillings and new clothes	White
Stone	Patsy	Johnson	William S.	May 9 1871	about 11	House servant	X562	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Jones	John	Jones	Ellen A.	June 27 1870	13	Farmer	X8	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Gabhart	Henry	Jones	Fielding B.	July 21 1866	6	Farmer	U630	Orphan of Christopher Gabhart; to get \$25 and new clothes at expiration	White
Crane	Joseph	King	George W.	Oct 23 1843	about 5	Farmer	K169	3 pounds 10 shillings	White
Grigsby	Belle	Lambert	Thomas P.	Jan 23 1870	11	House servant	X241	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Grigsby	Handy	Lambert	Thomas P.	Jan 23 1870	8	Farmer	X241	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Lock	Cynthia	Lambert	Lewis	Aug. 5 1816	none	housekeeper	C280	3 pounds 10 shillings and new suit of clothes	White

ORANGE COUNTY CALIFORNIA
 HISTORICAL SOCIETY

Bounders

ApprenLast	ApprenFirst	MasterLast	MasterFirst	Date	Age	Occupation	Book	Notes	Race
Marks	James	Lambert	John H	Oct 26 1840	15	Blacksmith	K66	3 pounds 10 shillings; Marks was born Feb 11 1825 and orphan of John Marks	White
Melton	Robert	Law	Levin	Feb. 25 1819	none	Cabinetmake r	D128	3 pounds 10 shillings	White
Bunch	Marshall	Lewis	Thomas B	Feb 28 1838	about 11	Farmer	1122	3 pounds 10 shillings	White
Sloop	John	Lewis	Edward H	July 26 1841	17	Farmer	J221	3 pounds 10 shillings; Sloop turned 17 on May 30 1841	White
Morton	David	Logan	John	July 21 1821	17	Carpenter	D377	Morton would turn 18 Feb. 14 1822; to be paid 3 pounds 10 shillings	White
Barnett	Joseph	Mackey	Andrew	July 28 1845	16	Tailor	K555	Orphan of Joseph A Barnett born in February 1829	White
Happ	Alexander	Mackey	Andrew	July 28 1845	14	Tailor	K556	3 pounds 10 shillings; born Feb 28 1831	White
Bowman	William W.	Maloney	Delaware P.	May 24 1869	9	Farmer	W277	New clothes; Bowman will turn 10 on June 22 1869. Not with Maloney in 1870 census.	unclear
Kehoe	James	Manion	Patrick	Aug 24 1872	14	Teamster	Y511	Son of widow Mary Ann Kehoe; new clothes but no money	White
Ryan	Thomas	Mannion	Thomas	March 28 1860	about 16	Farmer	T619	New suit of clothes only at end of apprenticeship	White
Click	Asa	Marks	James J	May 25 1856	17	Blacksmith	Q453	Click and brother George orphans of George G Click; born March 4 1839; 3 pounds 10 shillings	White
Click	George	Marks	James J	May 25 1856	13	Blacksmith	Q453	Click and brother Asa orphans of George G Click; born May 16 1843; 3 pounds 10 shillings	White

Bounders

ApprenLast	ApprenFirst	MasterLast	MasterFirst	Date	Age	Occupation	Book	Notes	Race
Lambert	Mary Ann	Mathews	P.B.	March 13 1867	4	Spinster and housekeeper	V119	Mary Ann to get new clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Cottingham	Minerva Ann	McAllister	Archibald B	Aug 25 1845	10	Spinster and housekeeper	L22	Same as bonded to Isham Cottingham	White
Schmutts	Frederick	McBride	Edward A	Feb 26 1844	7	Cabinet maker	K206	Schmutts was born in June 1836; 3 pounds 10 shillings	White
Parker	Maria Isabell	McClain	Jackson	Aug 21 1871	about 10	None specified	X563	No compensation. Parker not with McClain in 1880 census.	unclear
Brown	James	Minton	William	Oct 26 1829	none	Farmer	F395	3 pounds 10 shillings; Brown was orphan son of Lucy Brown	White
Miles	William	Mooney	Peter	July 26 1859	19	Farmer	S210	Orphan of Lucy Miles and unnamed husband; turned 19 on April 18 1859	White
Smith	Ann	Moseley	Thomas B	Feb 22 1867	14	Spinster and housekeeper	V161	New clothes and \$50 at expiration if not taught to read and write	Black
Harvey	Jerry	Moss	Terry B.	June 3 1820	14	Carpenter	D245	Jerry was a free black; to be paid 3 pounds 10 shillings	Black
Huff	Mark	Muncaster	John W.	Oct 15 1870	about 12	Farmer	X140	New clothes and \$100	White
Huff	John	Muncaster	John W.	Oct 15 1870	about 15	Farmer	X140	New clothes and \$100	White
Muncaster	Sandy	Muncaster	John W	April 24 1867	14	Farmer	V154	Sandy to get new clothes and \$100 if not taught to read and write	Black
Muncaster	Howard	Muncaster	John W	April 24 1867	11	Farmer	V154	Howard to get new clothes and \$100 if not taught to read and write	Black

Bounders

ApprenLast	ApprenFirst	MasterLast	MasterFirst	Date	Age	Occupation	Book	Notes	Race
Majors	Cynthia	Petty	Francis M	Dec 23 1850	about 13	Spinster and housekeeper	N349	Orphan of Philip Majors: 3 pounds 10 shillings	White
Henry	James	Powell	L.F.	Aug 15 1867	12	Farmer	V249	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Watson	Thomas	Powell	James	1839	9	Farmer	1405	3 pounds and 10 shillings	White
Cottingham	Minerva Ann	Powell	L.F.	Aug 24 1846	11	Spinster and housekeeper	L279	Same as bonded to McAllister and Cottingham	White
Barnet	Frank	Priest	J.M.	Dec 28 1867	14	Farmer	V385	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Shelton	Jim	Priest	J.M.	Dec. 28 1867	11	Farmer	V385	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Nichols	James	Priest	H.T.	Jan 19 1874	6	Farmer	Z644	No compensation mandated at expiration of apprenticeship	unclear
Youngs	Charles	Pritchett	Charles	Jan 27 1851	14	Farmer	N377	Unnamed father of Youngs abandoned him and left state; 3 pounds 10 shillings and new clothes	White
Brooks	Robert	Quinn	W.F.	June 5 1867	13	Farmer	V187	Brooks to get new clothes and \$100 if not taught to read and write	Black
Cruthchfield	Susan	Randolph	H.P.	Feb 14 1870	about 6	Housekeeper	W573	\$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Kehoe	Ann	Rankin	Adam	Jan 2 1872	6	Housekeeper	Y64	New clothes but no money; daughter of widow Mary Ann Kehoe	White
Shaver	George	Reed	Lewis	Dec. 13 1808	16	Tailor	B155	Shaver will turn 21 on July 9 1814; to be paid 3 pounds and 10 shillings	White

Bounders

ApprenLast	ApprenFirst	MasterLast	MasterFirst	Date	Age	Occupation	Book	Notes	Race
Robards	William	Robards	George W	Feb 22 1841	about 10	Farmer	J27	3 pounds 10 shillings	White
Robertson	Randell	Robertson	Ben H.	Jan 4 1870	5	Farmer	W577	\$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Robertson	Henry	Robertson	G. William	Jan 4 1870	13	Farmer	W576	\$50 if not taught to read and write; Henry turned 14 in March 1870	Black
Chapell	Lydia Alice	Royster	C.S.	July 5 1869	10	Housekeeper	W315	New suit of clothes on expiration. Chapell not with Royster in 1870 census.	unclear
Royster	Nathan	Royster	Robert E.	Nov 27 1868	10	Farmer	W46	New clothes and \$50 if not taught to read and write	Black
Dance	Edmund	Ruby	Matthew	Dec. 27 1819	none	Farmer	D183	3 pounds 10 shillings	White
Lock	John	Shaver	John	Aug. 5 1816	none	Farmer	C279	3 pounds and 10 shillings	White
Madden	Hillory	Sheffer	Robert M.	Dec 27 1867	7	Farmer	V385	\$100 if not taught to read and write	unclear
Henry	Elizabeth	Sheffer	William	Aug 26 1861	11	Housekeeper	T140	Orphan of William Henry; new clothes only at end of apprenticeship	White
Dants	Daniel	Speidel	Jacob	July 22 1822	about 16	Wagonmaker	E62	3 pounds 10 shillings and new clothes	White
Dance	Edmund	Stapp	John	Feb. 26 1818	10	Farmer and ditcher	C521	Dance was son of Gilbert Dance who apparently had other children. Dance to be paid 3 pounds 10 shillings upon completion	White
Stanfield	Malinda P.	Swope	Morgan Jr.	Dec 22 1869	about 11	Housekeeper	W574	New clothes and \$50	Black

Bounders

ApprenLast	ApprenFirst	MasterLast	MasterFirst	Date	Age	Occupation	Book	Notes	Race
Douhill	John	Tanner	C.R.	Jan 25 1869	11	Farmer	W573	New clothes on expiration	White
	Sam	Turner	H.F.	July 22 1867	about 12	House servant	V386	New clothes and \$100 if not taught to read and write. No last name of apprentice listed	Black
Shaver	William	Unsel	Christopher	July 22 1822	about 16	Tailor	E52	3 pounds 10 shillings and new clothes	White
Walden	William	Walden	John	May 12 1873	14	Farmer	Z102	\$100 on expiration; William born Sept 1858	White
Hathway	Isaac	Walden	Rick	Oct. 26 1819	11	Tailor	D166	Isaac had turned 11 on April 9 1819	White
Walden	Moses	Walden	John	May 12 1873	11	Farmer	Z102	\$100 on expiration; Moses born March 1862	White
Adams	Alice	Walker	Francis E.	Jan 4 1870	10	House servant	W480	New clothes and \$50. Mother Caroline Adams gave permission; see Order Book G pg 345	Black
Robertson	Cordelia	Walker	Francis E.	Jan 4 1870	7	Housekeeper	W468	\$50 if not taught to read and write; Walker was the county clerk	Black
Adams	Mary	Walker	Francis E.	Jan 4 1870	13	House servant	W480	New clothes and \$50. Mother Caroline Adams granted permission.	Black
Bukam	Arnold	Weller	John	Nov. 14 1805	None	Joiner and cabinet maker	B44	To be paid 3 pounds and ten shillings and a new suit of clothes	White
Bukam	William	Weller	John	Nov. 14 1805	None	Joiner and cabinet maker	B46	To be paid 3 pounds and 10 shillings and a new suit of clothes	White
Williams	Leonard	Williams	Alfred	May 26 1866	9	Farmer	U600	Leonard to get new clothes and \$100 at expiration if not taught to read and write	Black

Bounders

ApprenLast	ApprenFirst	MasterLast	MasterFirst	Date	Age	Occupation	Book	Notes	Race
Garvin	Richard	Willingham	Robert C	July 18 1863	3	Farmer	T620	Orphan Garvin to get new clothes & a good horse and saddle and \$50 cash at expiration	White
Pirtle	John	Wilson	Stephen R	Sept 22 1849	about 13	Farmer	M475	Orphan of Hezekiah Pirtle; 3 pounds 10 shillings	White
Pirtle	Isham	Wilson	William D	Jan 27 1851	about 13	Farmer	N377	Orphan of Hezekiah Pirtle; 3 pounds 10 shillings	White

