

# Annual Meeting of the Association of the Descendants of Nancy Ward Held at Dwight Mission

by Shirley W. Rider

Dwight Mission, near Sallisaw, Oklahoma, was the setting of the annual meeting of **The Descendants of Nancy Ward, Beloved Woman of the Cherokees**. The meeting was held on Saturday, March 28, 1998 with over 90 people in attendance. Guests from Oklahoma, Texas and Arkansas, as well as various other states, were in attendance. Membership in the organization is open to any one with a love of Cherokee History through an associate membership or if you are a direct descendant of Nancy Ward, lineal membership is available.

The goal of the group is to find and locate all the descendants of Nancy. Two books have been published by our president, David Hampton, about the lineage of Nancy Ward. The first book published over twenty years ago is out of print. The second one published in 1997, *Descendants of Nancy Ward, a Workbook for Further Research*, is still available for \$35 through David, and covers six generations of her descendants.

At the meeting, two of the original Cherokee Allottees were honored with certificates. They were Ms. Lucy West, of Porum, Oklahoma, and Mrs. Burt (Leona) Lancaster, of Beggs, Oklahoma, both lineal descendants of Nancy Ward. Three generations of Mrs. Lancaster's family were guests. She and all three children and several grandchildren were present. A certificate was also presented to the member coming the farthest, Bob Ringo, from California. Bob Ringo has put the Nancy Ward information on the Internet. The address is [www.nancyward.com](http://www.nancyward.com) if you would like to visit it on the Internet. A pin was presented to our President, David Hampton. These pins are available for purchase through the membership chairman. Jack Baker gave a talk about the Dwight Mission Cemetery and a history of the time period of Dwight Mission's operation. Many announcements were given.

Election of officers was held with David Hampton being re-elected as President. Re-elected officers were Vergie Starr, Vice President; Ruth Faulkner, Treasurer; Jack Baker and Shirley Rider, Directors. Newly elected officers were Pat Schubert, Secretary; Betty Barker, Director (had been Secretary); Marcia Elliott, Director; and Mr. Charles Farris, Director. The membership approved



five board members instead of the three directors we have had in the past. Mary Adair, former board member resigned due to other activities.

After the meeting and the luncheon, the Dwight Mission Cemetery, the McCoy Cemetery, and the Akin Cemetery were visited by several of the members and guests. Afterwards, Mary Adair hosted an Indian wild onion and egg dinner for those able to attend.

For more information, contact the Association of the Descendants of Nancy Ward, P.O. Box 2138, Broken Arrow, OK 74103.

# Descendants of Nanye'hi the Ghi-ga-u aka Beloved Woman of the Cherokees

*This file (dated 26 August 1996) was provided by noted Cherokee Author and descendant of Nancy Ward, David Hampton, who is President of The Association of Descendants of Nancy Ward. The file was downloaded from a web site on Native American Genealogy, maintained by Barbara Benge at <http://members.aol.com/bbbenge/front.html>.*

1. **Nanye'hi**, daughter of (trad.) **Tame Doe**, born on c1738 at Cherokee Nation (now TN); died on 1822 at Cherokee Nation (now Polk county, TN); buried at **Nancy Ward's Grave**, Polk, TN. She married, first, to **Kingfisher**; died on 1755 at Canton county, GA; and married, second, to **Bryan WARD**.

Children of **Kingfisher** and **Nanye'hi** were as follows:

2. i. **Ka-ti**, born c1752; married **Samuel CANDY**.

ii. **Hi-s-ki-ti-hi** (Fivekiller), born on c1754 at Cherokee Nation (probably present-day TN); buried at **Nancy Ward's Grave**, Polk, TN. He married to **Catherine**.

Child of **Bryan WARD** and **Nanye'hi** was as follows:

3. iii. **Elizabeth WARD**, born c1759; married **Joseph MARTIN**.

2. **Ka-ti**, born on c1752 at Cherokee Nation (now TN). She married, first, to **Samuel CANDY**; and married, second, to **John WALKER**; and married, third, to **Ellis HARLAN**, born on 1733? at Chester county, PA; son of **Ezekiel HARLAN** and **Hannah OBORN**.

Child of **Samuel CANDY** and **Ka-ti** was as follows: 4. i. **Samuel CANDY Jr.**, born c1768; married **Elizabeth WEST**.

Children of **John WALKER** and **Ka-ti** were as follows:

5. ii. **Jennie WALKER**, born c1771; married **Thomas FOX-TAYLOR**.

6. iii. **John WALKER Jr.**, born c1773; married **Elizabeth LOWRY**.

Children of **Ellis HARLAN** and **Ka-ti** were as follows:

7. iv. **Nancy HARLAN**, born c1777; married **Caleb STARR**.

8. v. **George HARLAN**, born c1779; married **Nancy SANDERS**.

## aka Nancy Ward

9. vi. **Ezekiel HARLAN**, born c1781; married **Hannah LEWIS**.

10. vii. **Susannah HARLAN**, born c1784; married **Otterlifter**.

11. viii. **Ruth HARLAN**, born c1786; married **Joseph PHILLIPS**.

12. ix. **Sarah HARLAN**, born c1788; married **Jacob WEST**.

13. x. **Elizabeth HARLAN**, born 15 August 1793; married **Peter HILDERBRAND**.

3. **Elizabeth WARD**, born on c1759 at Cherokee Nation (now TN). She married, first, to **Joseph MARTIN**, born on 18 September 1740 at Albemarle county, VA; died on 18 December 1808 at Henry county, VA at 68 years of age; buried at **Belle Mont**, Henry, VA; son of **Joseph MARTIN** and **Susannah CHILDS**; and married, second, to (Bernard?) **HUGHES**.

Children of **Joseph MARTIN** and **Elizabeth WARD** were as follows:

14. i. **Nancy MARTIN**, born 1778?; married **Michael HILDERBRAND**.

ii. **James MARTIN**, born on 1780 at Chittiko, Cherokee Nation East (now TN).

Child of (Bernard?) **HUGHES** and **Elizabeth WARD** was as follows:

15. iii. **Rachel HUGHES**, born c1790; married **Charles ROGERS**.

4. **Samuel CANDY Jr.**, born on c1768; died on 6 July 1837. He married to **Elizabeth WEST**.

Children of **Samuel CANDY** and **Elizabeth WEST** were as follows:

i. **Ollie CANDY**, born c1798; died after 1851. She married to **Hair CONRAD**; died on 2 November 1844 at Cherokee Nation, IT (now OK); son of **Hamilton CONRAD** and **Onai**.

ii. **Nancy CANDY**, born c1800. She married, first, to **John T. HARLIN**; died on 3 October 1835; and married, second, to **Henry COBB**.

iii. **Thomas CANDY**, born on c1803 at Cherokee Nation East; died on c1864. He married, first, on unmarried to (unknown); and married, second, to **Susan GRAVES**, born at Cherokee Nation East; died on c1864; and married, third, to **Katie DREW**.

iv. **George Washington CANDY**, born on 1805 at Candy's Creek, McMinn, TN;

died on 9 May 1856. He married, first, to **Elizabeth Hughes BELL**, born on 1807 at Bartow county, GA; died on 28 July 1848; daughter of **John BELL** and **Catherine ADAIR**; and married, second, to **Elizabeth WATIE**; daughter of **Oowatee** and **Susannah REESE**.

v. **John Walker CANDY**, born in 1807?; died in July 1868. He married, first, to **Mary Ann WATIE**, born c1814; died in May 1844; daughter of **Oowatee** and **Susannah REESE**; and then married **Electa W. ADAMS**.

vi. **Samuel CANDY**, born on c1810.

vii. **Peggy CANDY**, born on c1812. She married to (unknown).

5. **Jennie WALKER**, born on c1771 at Cherokee Nation (now TN); died at Cherokee Nation, IT; buried at **Saline District**, Cherokee Nation, IT (now OK). She married, first, to **Thomas FOX-TAYLOR**, born on c1763 at Charleston, Bradley, TN; son of **Charles FOX**; and married, second, to **John McINTOSH**.

Children of **Thomas FOX-TAYLOR** and **Jennie WALKER** were as follows:

i. **Richard TAYLOR**, born on 10 February 1786; died on 15 June 1853 at 67 years of age; buried at **Tahlequah City cemetery**, **Tahlequah**, Cherokee, OK. He married, first, to **Ellen McDANIEL**, born at Cherokee Nation (now TN); and married, second, to **Susan FIELDS**, born on 6 July 1806; died on 2 August 1872 at 66 years of age; buried at **Tahlequah City cemetery**, **Tahlequah**, Cherokee, OK; daughter of **George FIELDS** and **Nancy BROWN**.

ii. **Thomas Fox TAYLOR**, born on c1791. He married, first, to **Mary VANN**; daughter of **James VANN** and **Nancy BROWN**; and married, second, to **Lucy OTTERLIFTER**, born on c1807; died on c1836; daughter of **Otterlifter** and **Susannah HARLAN**.

iii. **Susannah TAYLOR**, born on 15 February 1798 at Charleston, Bradley, TN; died on 12 December 1876 at Bradley county, TN at 78 years of age; buried at **Henneger's Chapel**, Bradley, TN. She married on Apr 1814 at Charleston, Bradley, TN to **Samuel PARKS**, born on 12 January 1789 at Blount county, TN; died on 3 June 1841 at Bradley county, TN at 52 years of age; buried at **Henneger's Chapel**, Bradley, TN; son of **Joseph PARKS**.

Child of **John McINTOSH** and **Jennie WALKER** was as follows:

iv. **Nellie McINTOSH**, born on c1802. She married to **James McDANIEL**, born on



1790; died on 9 November 1850; buried at McDennil cemetery, Okay, Wagoner, OK.

6. **John WALKER Jr.**, born on c1773 at Cherokee Nation (now TN); died on 1835?. He married, first, to **Elizabeth LOWRY**, born on 1772; died on 18 May 1839; daughter of **George LOWRY** and **Nannie**; and married, second, to (unknown).

Child of **John WALKER** and **Elizabeth LOWRY** was as follows:

i. **John WALKER**, born on c1798 at Wachowee, Polk, TN; died on 10 September 1834 at TN. He married, first, on 10 January 1824 at Rhea county, TN to **Emily Stanfield MEIGS**, born on 23 November 1808; died on 20 June 1888 at TN at 79 years of age; daughter of **Timothy MEIGS** and **Elizabeth HOLT**; and married, second, to **Nancy BUSHYHEAD**, born on c1811; died on 1839 at MO; daughter of **Bushyhead** and **Nancy FOREMAN**.

Child of **John WALKER** and (unknown) was as follows:

ii. **Carter "Thigh" WALKER**, born on c1800 at TN; died on c1845. He married to **Sarah E. BREWER**, born on 1806 at GA; died on 11 December 1871; daughter of **George BREWER** and **Elizabeth BROWN**.

7. **Nancy HARLAN**, born on c1777 at Cherokee Nation (now TN); died on 1841 at Going Snake District, Cherokee Nation, IT (now Adair county, OK). She married to **Caleb STARR**, born on c1758 at Chester county, PA; died on 1843 at Going Snake District, Cherokee Nation, IT (now Adair county, OK); son of **Alexander STARR** and **Deborah BRYANT**.

Children of **Caleb STARR** and **Nancy HARLAN** were as follows:

i. **Mary Jane STARR**, born on 15 September 1795 at McMinn county, TN; died on 1869. She married, first, to **Austin RIDER**, born on about 1785 at (prob. VA); died on about 1835 at (prob. IT [OK]); son of **John RIDER** and **Elizabeth BRADLEY**; and married, second, to **James WOODS**.

ii. **James STARR**, born on 1796 at McMinn county, TN; died on 9 November 1845 at Oak Grove, Flint District, Cherokee Nation, IT (now Adair county, OK); buried at Oak Grove cemetery, Oak Grove, Adair, OK. He married, first, to **Nellie MAUGH**, born at Cherokee Nation East; died on 1847; daughter of **Willioki MAUGH** and **Qua-tee (Eliza)**; and married, second, to **Sukie MAUGH**; daughter of **Willioki MAUGH** and **Eliza**; and married, third, on unmarried to **Sallie ACORN**; daughter of **Ansey**.

iii. **Thomas STARR**, born on c1798 at McMinn county, TN; died on c1834 at IT (OK). He married, first, to **Nancy WOLF**; died on 1832?; daughter of **Youngwolf CONRAD** and **Jennie TAYLOR**; and married, second, on un-

married to **Nancy FOREMAN**, born at TN; died on 31 December 1866; daughter of **Thomas FOREMAN**.

iv. **Ruth STARR**, born on 25 December 1799 at McMinn county, TN; died on 1 May 1895 at Flint District, Cherokee Nation, IT (now Adair county, OK) at 95 years of age; buried at Oak Grove cemetery, Oak Grove, Adair, OK. She married on Feb 1815 to **John BEAN**, born on 1 May 1790 at TN; died on 28 June 1857 at 67 years of age; buried at Evansville cemetery, Evansville, Washington, AR.

v. **Ezekiel STARR**, born on 1801 at McMinn county, TN; died on 6 April 1846 at Washington, DC; buried at Congressional cemetery, DC. He married on 29 February 1820 at Blount county, TN to **Mary UPSHAW**, born on 1798? at GA; died on 21 November 1876 at Flint District, Cherokee Nation, IT (now Adair county, OK); buried at Honey Hill cemetery, Adair, OK.

vi. **Sarah Walker STARR**, born on 4 July 1804 at TN; died on 2 July 1892 at 87 years of age; buried at Cherokee National cemetery, Ft. Gibson, Muskogee, OK. She married to **Jesse MAYFIELD**, born on 18 May 1793 at SC; died on 14 December 1857 at TX at 64 years of age; buried at Rusk county, TX.

vii. **George Harlan STARR**, born on 4 May 1806 at TN; died on 28 September 1879 at 73 years of age; buried at Starr Spring cemetery, Stilwell, Adair, OK. He married, first, on 1829 to **Nellie CARR**; died on c1832; and married, second, on 1834 to **Nancy BELL**, born on 14 July 1814 at GA; died on 14 September 1864 at 50 years of age; buried at Mt. Taber cemetery, Rusk, TX; daughter of **John BELL** and **Charlotte ADAIR**; and married, third, on 22 May 1877 to **Mary A. BLACKBURN**, born on 1818; died on 21 September 1878; buried at Starr Spring cemetery, Stilwell, Adair, OK; daughter of **Lewis BLACKBURN** and **Mary DANIEL**.

viii. **Joseph McMinn STARR**, born on 1 January 1808 at TN; died on 10 August 1864 at 56 years of age. He married on 20 July 1831 to **Delilah ADAIR**, born on 26 July 1814; died on 16 November 1862 at 48 years of age; daughter of **Edward ADAIR** and **Nannie SHIELDS**.

ix. **Rachel STARR**, born on c1810 at TN; died on 10 June 1825. She married to **Samuel LATTAMORE**, born on 12 June 1802; died on 15 October 1860 at 58 years of age; son of **John LATTIMORE**.

x. **Nancy STARR**, born on 25 March 1811 at TN; died on 8 July 1834 at 23 years of age. She married on 29 December 1829 at McMinn county, TN to **Samuel LATTAMORE**, born on 12 June 1802; died on 15 October 1860 at 58 years of age; son of **John LATTIMORE**.

xi. **John STARR**; died on young.

xii. **Alexander STARR**; died on young.

xiii. **Deborah STARR**, born on c1817

at TN; died on c1855. She married, first, to **Richard NEWLAND**; and married, second, to **William Harvey SLOAN**, born on 1813? at KY; died on 1862.

xiv. **Ellis STARR**, born c1820 at TN; died c1860. He married to **Delilah JOHNSON**, born on c1823; died on 1879; daughter of **Benjamin JOHNSON** and **Annie SANDERS**.

8. **George HARLAN**, born on c1779 at Cherokee Nation (now TN); died on 1848. He married, first, to **Nancy SANDERS**, born on 15 July 1782; died on 11 July 1834 at 51 years of age; daughter of **Mitchell SANDERS** and **Susannah**; and married, second, to **Nancy VANN**; daughter of **James VANN**; and married, third, to **Mary Ann MAY**; and married, fourth, to **Eliza RILEY**, born on 24 December 1820; daughter of **Looney RILEY** and **Rachel STUART**.

Children of **George HARLAN** and **Nancy SANDERS** were as follows:

i. **Eli HARLAN**, born on 1802; died on 2 May 1850. He married, first, on unmarried to **Rachel MEANMAN**; and married, second, to **Delilah ALBERTY**; daughter of **Moses ALBERTY** and **Sallie WRIGHT**.

ii. **Ellis Sanders HARLAN**, born on 4 March 1804 at GA; died on 7 December 1866 at 62 years of age. He married on 1828 to **Nancy A. BARNETT**, born on 18 September 1800 at Onslow county, NC; died on 30 November 1900 at 100 years of age; buried at Tahlequah City cemetery, Cherokee, OK; daughter of **Amos BARNETT** and **Mary**.

iii. **Sallie HARLAN**, born on c1806; died on c1827. She married to **Jacob HARNAGE**; died on 1867; son of **HARNAGE** and **Jennie TIMPSON**.

Child of **George HARLAN** and **Nancy VANN** was as follows:

iv. **Rebecca Elizabeth HARLAN**, born on c1809.

Child of **George HARLAN** and **Mary Ann MAY** was as follows:

v. **Almira HARLAN**, born on c1815 at GA; died c1858. She married in 1830 to **Joshua A. ROACH**; died on October 1861.

**George HARLAN** and **Eliza RILEY** had no children by this marriage.

9. **Ezekiel HARLAN**, born on c1781; died on 1817. He married to **Hannah LEWIS**, born on 2 October 1789 at Guilford county, NC; died on 22 July 1869 at Johnson county, MO at 79 years of age; buried at Centerview cemetery, Johnson, MO; daughter of **David LEWIS** and **Ann BEESON**.

Children of **Ezekiel HARLAN** and **Hannah LEWIS** were as follows:

i. **David M. HARLAN**, born on 1804

at GA; died on April 1869. He married, first, to **Lucinda TUCKER**, born at GA or TN; died on c1854; and married, second, to **Rebecca VanNOY**; and married, third, to **Julia Ann TUCKER**; died on 1878.

ii. **Eliza HARLAN**, born on 5 August 1812 at TN; died on 6 August 1868 at Warrensburg, Johnson, MO at 56 years of age; buried at family cemetery, Knob Noster, Johnson, MO. She married to **Samuel CRAIG**, born on 21 April 1805 at TN or GA; died on 25 April 1871 at Warrensburg, Johnson, MO at 66 years of age; buried at family cemetery, Knob Noster, Johnson, MO; son of **Samuel CRAIG** and **Jane Innes BURNS**.

iii. **Susan Jane HARLAN**, born on 9 December 1816; died on 2 February 1876 at 59 years of age; buried at Perry cemetery, Delaware, OK. She married on 15 March 1838 to **James PERRY**, born on 10 June 1791 at Newberry county, SC; died on 27 August 1875 at McDonald county, MO at 84 years of age; buried at Perry cemetery, Delaware, OK; son of **Nathan Washington PERRY** and **Dikander WALL**.

10. **Susannah HARLAN**, born on c1784 at Cherokee Nation (now TN). She married to **Otterlifter**.

Children of **Otterlifter** and **Susannah HARLAN** were as follows:

i. **Diana OTTERLIFTER**, born on c1801. She married, first, to **McDANIEL**; and married, second, to **Samuel BALLARD**; died on 16 March 1863.

ii. **Nancy OTTERLIFTER**, born on c1804; died on after 1851. She married, first, to **HAYNES**; and married, second, to **David MILLER**, born at TN; died on c1850.

iii. **Alexander OTTERLIFTER**, born on c1805. He married to **Elsie SLEEPINGRABBIT**; daughter of **Sleepingrabbit**.

iv. **Lucy OTTERLIFTER**, born on c1807; died c1836. She married to **Thomas Fox TAYLOR**, born c1791; son of **Thomas FOX-TAYLOR** and **Jennie WALKER**.

v. **Due OTTERLIFTER**, born c1810.

vi. **Nellie OTTERLIFTER**, born on c1812. She married to **Samuel BALLARD**; died on 16 March 1863.

vii. **Rachel OTTERLIFTER**, born on c1814. She married to **Anderson SPRINGSTON**, born on 13 October 1814; died on 15 March 1866 at 51 years of age; son of **John SPRINGSTON** and **Nancy**.

viii. **Elsie OTTERLIFTER**, born on c1818. She married, first, to **Charles HOSKINS**, born at NC; died on 21 September 1846 at Monterrey, Mexico; and married, second, to **Daniel Newnon McINTOSH**, born on 20 September 1822 at Indian Springs, GA; died on 10 April 1894 at 71 years of age; buried at Fame,

OK; son of **William McINTOSH** and **Eliza GRIERSON**.

11. **Ruth HARLAN**, born on c1786 at Cherokee Nation (now TN); died on 1845 [s/bc1837?]. She married to **Joseph PHILLIPS**.

Children of **Joseph PHILLIPS** and **Ruth HARLAN** were as follows:

i. **Sarah PHILLIPS**, born on c1806; died on 1866. She married to **Robert BEATTY**; died on 2 September 1862.

ii. **Lucinda PHILLIPS**, born on c1808. She married to **Looney PRICE**.

iii. **Ruth PHILLIPS**, born c1810. She married, first, to **Alexander FOREMAN**; and married, second, to **Alexander THOMPSON**.

iv. **John PHILLIPS**, born on c1812.

v. **Joseph PHILLIPS**, born on c1814.

vi. **Ellis Fox PHILLIPS**, born on 1816? He married to **Mary FOREMAN**; daughter of **Archibald FOREMAN** and **Theresa KERR**.

vii. **Elizabeth PHILLIPS**, born on c1818. She married, first, to **Edmond BEAN**; and married, second, to **William THORNTON**; son of **John THORNTON** and **Nancy**; and married, third, to **David BELL**, born on 1809 at Bartow county, GA; died on 1848 at Delaware District, Cherokee Nation, IT (now Delaware county, OK); son of **John BELL** and **Charlotte ADAIR**; and married, fourth, to **Tatnall Holt POST**, born on 1815?; son of **William POST** and **Elizabeth PETTIT**.

viii. **Martha PHILLIPS**, born c1820.

12. **Sarah HARLAN**, born on c1788 at Cherokee Nation (TN); died on c1837. She married to **Jacob WEST**; died on 1843 at AR?.

Children of **Jacob WEST** and **Sarah HARLAN** were as follows:

i. **Bluford WEST**, born on c1809; died on 2 April 1845. He married to **Nancy ALBERTY**, born on 27 July 1811; died on 12 February 1894 at 82 years of age; daughter of **Moses ALBERTY** and **Sallie WRIGHT**.

ii. **John W. WEST**, born on 29 March 1811 at TN; died on 4 April 1867 at Briartown, Canadian District, Cherokee Nation, IT (now Muskogee county, OK) at 56 years of age; buried at McClure cemetery, Briartown, Muskogee, OK. He married to **Ruth FIELDS**, born on 11 December 1815; died on 22 September 1869 at Briartown, Canadian District, Cherokee Nation, IT (now Muskogee county, OK) at 53 years of age; buried at McClure cemetery, Briartown, Muskogee, OK; daughter of **George FIELDS** and **Sarah Coody**.

iii. **Eliza WEST**, born on 27 December 1813; died on 6 November 1861 at 47 years of age. She married to **Leroy MARKHAM**, born on 29 October 1809 at KY; died on 5 June 1866 at 56 years of age.

iv. **Rosanna WEST**; died in 1869. She married to **Nelson ROGERS**, born at GA; died c1865; son of **John ROGERS** and **Elizabeth COODY**.

v. **Ellis WEST**; died on c1848. He married to **Clara BUFFINGTON**; daughter of **Ellis BUFFINGTON** and **Lydia WRIGHT**.

vi. **George WEST**; died c1847. He married to **Elizabeth VANN**, born on 2 November 1820; died on 11 December 1896 at 76 years of age; daughter of **Avery VANN** and **Margaret McSWAIN**.

vii. **Ezekiel WEST**; died c1845.

13. **Elizabeth HARLAN**, born on 15 August 1793 at Cherokee Nation (now TN); died on 19 September 1826 at 33 years of age. She married to **Peter HILDERBRAND**, born on 10 May 1782; died on 11 December 1851 at Cherokee Nation, IT (now OK) at 69 years of age; son of **John HILDERBRAND** and **Barbara EAKER**.

Children of **Peter HILDERBRAND** and **Elizabeth HARLAN** were as follows:

i. **Barbara HILDERBRAND**, born on 10 April 1809; died on 1 March 1846 at 36 years of age. She married on 23 December 1830 to **Hiram LINDER**, born on 1810 at VA; died on 2 March 1845.

ii. **James V. HILDERBRAND**, born on 26 August 1810; died on 1 August 1859 at 48 years of age. He married on 17 January 1834 to **Sarah Elizabeth FIELDS**, born on 1811; died on 22 April 1872 at IT; daughter of **Thomas FIELDS** and **Nancy DOWNING**.

iii. **Lewis W. HILDERBRAND**, born on 25 January 1812; died in 1862. He married, first, on 10 January 1842 to **Lucy RATLIFF**; daughter of **Looney RATLIFF** and **Peggy**; and married, second, on unmarried to **Ootiye WASP**; died in April 1858; daughter of **Ker-skler-lees-ke** and **Betsy**.

iv. **Jane HILDERBRAND**, born on 7 January 1814 at Cherokee Nation East (now Polk county, TN); died on 1 February 1893 at 79 years of age. She married to **John WILLIAMS**, born on 2 January 1798.

v. **Catherine HILDERBRAND**, born on 15 December 1815 at NC; died on 5 June 1848 at 32 years of age. She married, first, on 17 January 1835 to **Levi BAILEY**; and married, second, to **Lewis CUNNIGAN**; died on 1862 at Choctaw Nation, IT (now OK); son of **O lon na tee skee** (or **Whooping Boy**).

vi. **John Walker HILDERBRAND**, born on 23 February 1818 at GA; died on 17 September 1910 at 92 years of age. He married on 7 April 1838 to **Eliza Jane WHITE**, born on 16 August 1821 at VA; died on 15 March 1894 at 72 years of age; daughter of **John WHITE** and **Mary HAYNES**.

vii. **Ellis HILDERBRAND**, born on 6 March 1820 at TN. He married, first, to **Sallie STOVER**; died on c1852 at CA; and married, second, to **Josephine**.

viii. **Isaac Newton HILDERBRAND**, born on 25 January 1822; died on 1867. He married on 20 March 1845 to **Jane RATLIFF**, born on c1827; daughter of **Looney RATLIFF**.

ix. **Mary Elizabeth HILDERBRAND**, born on 27 February 1824; died on 1879. She married on 4 December 1841 to **Daniel Jones FRAZIER**, born on 4 August 1816; died on 1865.

x. **Minerva HILDERBRAND**, born on 29 November 1825 at Cherokee Nation (now TN); died on 1864. She married, first, to **Charles RATLEY**; and married, second, to **Anderson RUNELS**, born at Cherokee Nation East; died on 1869; son of **Daniel REYNOLDS** and **Elizabeth WOODARD**; and married, third, on unmarried to **Lewis BOWERS**.

14. **Nancy MARTIN**, born on 1778? at Cherokee Nation (now TN); died on Apr 1837. She married to **Michael HILDERBRAND**, born on 1781 at Lincoln county, NC; died on 1863 at Canadian District, Cherokee Nation, IT; son of **John HILDERBRAND** and **Barbara EAKER**.

Children of **Michael HILDERBRAND** and **Nancy MARTIN** were as follows:

i. **Elizabeth HILDERBRAND**, born on 1 March 1801 at TN; died on 21 December 1887 at 86 years of age; buried at Cherokee National cemetery, Fort Gibson, Muskogee, OK. She married, first, to **James PETTIT**; and married, second, to **Daniel WARD**; and married, third, on 20 April 1853 to **Robert ARMSTRONG**, born on 18 April 1791 at Glasgow, Scotland; died on 11 February 1868 at 76 years of age.

ii. **John HILDERBRAND**, born on 1803; died on 1838. He married, first, to **Nicie RUSSELL**, born on c1808; died on 1883; and married, second, to (unknown); and married, third, to **Akey TICKSTRING**; and married, fourth, to **Annie "Ah-quo-ser" WASP**; died on 1874?; daughter of **Ker-skee-lees-ke** and **Betsy**.

iii. **Jane HILDERBRAND**, born on 1806; died on 16 December 1860; buried at Greenleaf cemetery, Tahlequah, Cherokee, OK. She married to **Joseph COOKSON**, born on c1798 at GA; died on 1865.

iv. **Margaret HILDERBRAND**, born on 11 March 1811 at McMinn county, TN; died on 16 October 1882 at 71 years of age; buried at **John Sanders** cemetery, Tailholt, Cherokee, OK. She married to **John CATRON**, born on 14 February 1802 at VA; died on 20 March 1865 at 63 years of age.

v. **Delilah HILDERBRAND**, born on c1813 at Cherokee Nation East (now TN); died on 1864. She married to **Jesse McLAIN**, born at TN or NC; died on 1854.

vi. **Eliza HILDERBRAND**, born on Feb 1815; died on 28 June 1903 at Wann, Cooweescoowee District, Cherokee Nation, IT (now Nowata county, OK); buried at South Bethel cemetery, Braggs, Muskogee, OK. She married to **Joshua KIRKPATRICK**, born on 1803 at SC; died on 28 December 1888 at Braggs, Illinois District, Cherokee Nation, IT (now Muskogee county, OK); buried at South Bethel cemetery, Braggs, Muskogee, OK.

vii. **Stephen HILDERBRAND**, born on c1817 at Cherokee Nation (now TN); died on 10 January 1867. He married, first, to **Mary POTTS**; died on c1848; daughter of **Tsu-la-s-gi POTTS** and **Elsie**; and married, second, to **Mary BECK**; died on 13 February 1872; daughter of **Jeffrey BECK** and **Susannah BUFFINGTON**.

viii. **Rachel HILDERBRAND**, born on 25 December 1818 at TN; died on 17 November 1888 at Going Snake District, Cherokee Nation at 69 years of age; buried at Johnson cemetery, Kansas, Delaware, OK. She married to **Reese T. MITCHELL**, born on 3 January 1813 at VA; died on 30 December 1879 at Going Snake District, Cherokee Nation, IT at 66 years of age; buried at Johnson cemetery, Kansas, Delaware, OK; son of **John MITCHELL** and **Annis THOMPSON**.

ix. **Nancy HILDERBRAND**, born on 22 March 1820; died on 13 September 1891 at 71 years of age; buried at South Bethel cemetery, Braggs, Muskogee, OK. She married, first, to **Thomas HORN**; and married, second, to **George LOVETT**; and married, third, to **Frederick IRVING**; and married, fourth, to **Charles POOR**, born on 5 November 1804; died on 10 April 1880 at 75 years of age; buried at South Bethel cemetery, Braggs, Muskogee, OK; and married, fifth, to **HOSKINS**.

x. **Joseph Martin HILDERBRAND**, born on 22 November 1822 at Cherokee Nation East; died on 3 October 1898 at 75 years of age. He married, first, to **Nancy Ann WHITSON**, born on 15 June 1824 at TN; died on 20 April 1899 at Wayne county, IN at 74 years of age; daughter of **Joseph WHITSON** and **Lucy ABSHER**; and married, second, to **Lucy STARR**, born on 1825? at TN; died on 28 November 1910; buried at Greenleaf cemetery, Cherokee, OK; daughter of **Thomas STARR** and **Nancy FOREMAN**; and married, third, on 1852 to **Louvenia PATTERSON**; and married, fourth, on 1855 to **Elizabeth GENTRY**; and married, fifth, on 1870 to **Mary E. KING**, born at TX; and married, sixth, on 16 July 1874 to **Mary FIELDS**, born on 2 March 1828; died on 16 November 1890 at 62

years of age; buried at Elm Grove cemetery, Muskogee, OK; daughter of **James FIELDS** and **Elizabeth MILLER**; and married, seventh, on 17 January 1891 at Cooweescoowee District, Cherokee Nation, IT (now OK) to **Mary E. REYNOLDS**, born on 1830?.

xi. **Brice HILDERBRAND**, born on 1828? at Cherokee Nation East; died on 1868?. He married, first, to **Arie BECK**, born at GA; died on 12 August 1858; daughter of **Jeffrey BECK** and **Susannah BUFFINGTON**; and married, second, to **Mary SWIMMER**, born on 12 March 1833 at Cherokee Nation East; died on 1 December 1878 at 45 years of age; buried at Sevier cemetery, Muskogee, OK; daughter of **Swimmer** and **Ollie CAMPBELL**.

xii. **Mary E. HILDERBRAND**, born on 4 June 1829 at Benton, Polk, TN; died on 10 May 1906 at Gideon, Tahlequah District, Cherokee Nation, IT (now Cherokee county, OK) at 76 years of age; buried at Blue Springs cemetery, Gideon, Cherokee, OK. She married on 22 April 1848 at Monroe county, TN to **Isaac Hill MAYFIELD**, born on 6 March 1826 at Greenville District, SC; died on 22 November 1907 at Gideon, Cherokee, OK at 81 years of age; buried at Blue Springs cemetery, Gideon, Cherokee, OK; son of **James MAYFIELD** and **Susan DUNN**.

15. **Rachel HUGHES**, born on c1790; died on after 1851. She married to **Charles ROGERS**, born on 1774?; son of **John ROGERS** and **Elizabeth EMORY**.

Children of **Charles ROGERS** and **Rachel HUGHES** were as follows:

i. **Elizabeth ROGERS**, born on c1808; died on c1852. She married, first, to **George Whitney BRAND**, born at Albemarle county, VA; and married, second, on unmarried to (unknown); and married, third, on unmarried to **James SPANIARD**; died on 1848?; and married, fourth, to **BROWN**.

ii. **Levi ROGERS**, born on c1810. He married to **Margaret FIELDS**.

iii. **Richard ROGERS**, born on c1812. He married to **Eliza LACEY**; daughter of **Andrew LACEY** and **Catherine RILEY**.

iv. **Alzira ROGERS**, born on c1813. She married to **Lewis FIELDS**.

v. **Charles ROGERS**; born on c1814; died c1844. He married to **Maria REYNOLDS**, born on 1824?; died in 1894; daughter of **Daniel REYNOLDS** and **Elizabeth WOODARD**.

vi. **Joseph ROGERS**, born on c1816.

vii. **John ROGERS**, born on c1818.

viii. **Catherine ROGERS**, born on c1820. She married to **William ELDERS**, born on 1822; died on 1852; son of **Moses ELDERS** and **Elizabeth WOODARD**.

# The Creeks Divided

by Ken Cook, Camp Historian

By the autumn of 1861, the Creek Nation was on the verge of civil war for the second time in less than fifty years. The first one occurred in 1813 and is called by historians, the First Creek War. It was caused by differences over how to deal with white encroachment on Creek land. The Creeks lived in two groups of several towns in Alabama and Georgia, called upper and lower towns. The Upper Creek towns were located mostly along the Alabama River, while the Lower Creeks lived mostly along either side of the Chattahooche River in Alabama and Georgia. The Creek nationalists, commonly called Red Sticks and mostly from the upper towns, advocated armed resistance. Those who favored accommodation, mostly Creeks of the lower towns, were called White Sticks, after the ancient Creek custom of associating red with war and white with peace.

The most notable leader of the Lower Creeks was **William McIntosh**. He was born in the Lower Creek town of Coweta about 1778. **McIntosh** later became chief of Coweta, the principal lower town, located near the Chattahooche River in modern Troup County, Georgia. **McIntosh** was educated and could speak both Creek and English and could read and write English. His grandfather was a Scottish trader who established himself among the Creeks in the 1730s. His father was **Captain William McIntosh**, who married a full Creek woman of the Wind Clan, the most powerful and privileged of the Creek clans. In the Creek matrilineal society, **William** realized additional benefits from membership in his mother's clan. **Captain McIntosh** fathered another son named **Roderick (Rolly)** by another Creek woman. He then left the Creek country and settled in Georgia, where he married a cousin and started another family. One of his nephews was **George M. Troup**, who would be governor of Georgia at the same time his son, **William**, was struggling with the land cession problems. Although he was never the principal chief, he was the Creek spokesman and liaison between the Creek Nation and United States and Georgia. (**McIntosh** never rose higher than the fifth among fifty-six chiefs.)

The United States and the Creek White Sticks formed an alliance during the First Creek War. **McIntosh** commanded a regiment of Creeks and Cherokees at Horseshoe Bend, the final battle of the war. He was commissioned a major in the United States Army for his contributions during the war. Just before what would become the First Seminole War, **Major General Andrew Jackson** promoted **McIntosh** to brigadier general. **McIntosh** took the lead in trying to negotiate peaceful and orderly cessions of Creek land to the everpressing Georgians. This was to be his undoing. Like the Cherokees, the Creeks passed a law making it a capital offense to cede Creek land without full approval of the Council. The Upper Creeks became totally disillusioned with **McIntosh** after the Treaty of Indian Springs in 1821. They believed he was too cozy with the Georgians, especially with his cousin, **Governor Troup**, and believed he was

receiving personal rewards for persuading the other Creek chiefs to cede more land. At another treaty session in 1825, also at Indian Springs, where **McIntosh** had built an inn on land received from the earlier treaty, he was personally warned by **Opothle Yoholo** (or **Yahola**), a high ranking chief of the Upper Creeks. **McIntosh** ignored the warning, and soon afterward the Upper Creek Council passed his death sentence. It is believed that **Opothle Yoholo** personally ordered the execution. It was carried out during the night of April 29, 1825 at **McIntosh's** plantation, called **Lochchau Talofau**, located near the Chattahooche River in modern Carroll County, Georgia. His son, **Chilly**, who was also his secretary, escaped through a rear window. **McIntosh's** wife and younger children, including presumably his son, **Daniel**, were also in the house, but were not harmed. The execution party of about two hundred men burned the house and plantation buildings and killed the livestock.

**McIntosh's** controversial treaty was repudiated by Congress, but the leading Creek chiefs were summoned to Washington, where an almost identical treaty was drafted and signed by all the Creek delegation, including **Opothle Yoholo**. **McIntosh's** half-brother, **Rolly**, assumed leadership of his followers, who were now called **McIntosh Creeks**. In 1829, **Rolly** led about 1,200 **McIntosh Creeks**, who were joined by about the same number of other Creeks, to Indian Territory, where they settled on land between the Arkansas and Verdigris rivers.

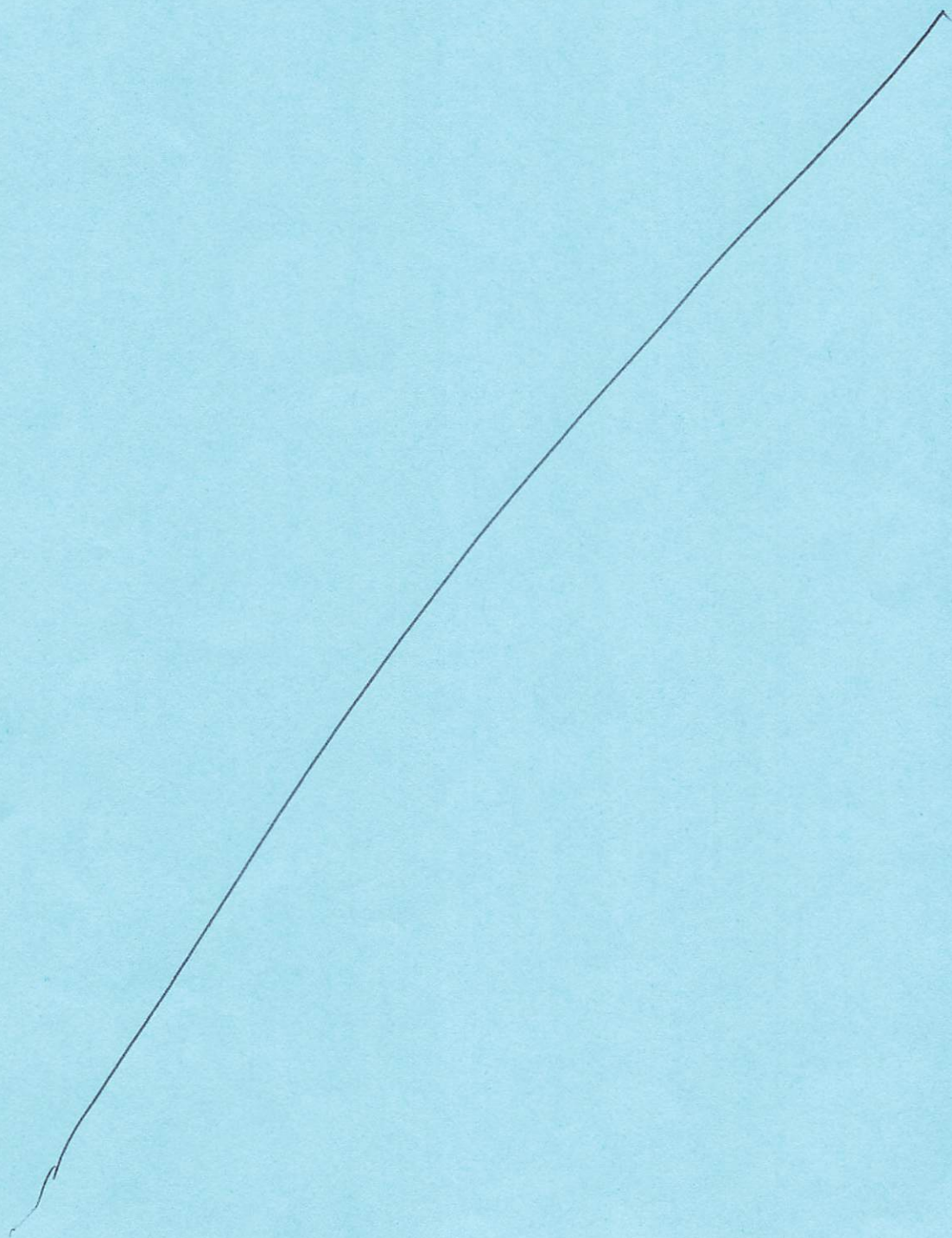
In December 1836, most of the remainder of the eastern Creeks arrived in Indian Territory. Their final armed attempt to resist removal, called the Second Creek War, ended in total defeat and forced removal. Continued bitterness over the murder of **William McIntosh** kept the two factions apart. They re-established themselves in their old configuration of upper and lower towns. **Opothle Yoholo** and the Upper Creeks settled along the Canadian River and established their principal town near today's Eufaula.

The Creeks who had migrated in 1829 had been able to bring some of their property with them and generally fared better than the Upper Creeks. They had been driven from their homes in much the same manner as the Cherokees and had little more than what they were able to carry (and their slaves). As usual the Federal government was slow to provide them with the promised implements, food and other provisions. Their disparate living conditions was another cause of dissension between the two factions.

In 1837, **Rolly McIntosh** succeeded to the position of principal chief of the Lower Creeks. Two years later, Agent **James Logan** got the two groups together to resolve their differences. **Rolly McIntosh** was recognized as chief of the whole Creek Nation. He served until 1859, when the Creeks held their first ever democratic election. **McIntosh** was succeeded as chief of the Lower Creeks by **Motey Kennard**, who had been in **William McIntosh's** home the night he was assassinated. **Echo Harjo** was elected chief of the Upper Creeks.

The Creek Nation prospered during **Rolly McIntosh's** tenure as senior chief. They established a united government, enacted modern laws to govern themselves, created a police force, the Light Horse, to enforce the laws, established schools and had thousands of acres under cultivation and large herds of horses and cattle. But, only two years after the historic election of 1859, the Creek Nation was about to be shattered again. This time the seeds of civil war would come from forces beyond Creek control.







# **NAMES ABSTRACTED FROM "CONSTITUTION, TREATIES AND LAWS OF THE CHICKASAW NATION"**

This small book was published in 1890 at Atoka, I. T. At that time, the Chickasaw Nation was bounded on the North by the Canadian River, on the South by the Red River, on the West by the 98th Meridian, and on the East, from the Canadian River South to the source of Island Bayou and thence to the Red River, and covered all or part of the present counties of Johnston, Pontotoc, Marshall, Carter, Love, Garvin, Jefferson, Grady, Stephens, McClain, Murray in Oklahoma.

Page No. - Date of Law

From the Tulsa Annals,  
Vol. XI, No. 1, pp. 18-22

21 - 16 Aug 1867 - **Charles P. H. PERCY**, President; **Thomas DREUNEN** and **Edmund PERRY**, Secretaries, of the convention at Camp Harris, adopting Constitution of Chickasaw Nation.

25 - Oct. 1876 - **B. F. OVERTON**, Governor, approved various acts setting forth duties for officials, establishing rules and regulations, etc.

55 - 10 Nov. 1888 - **Wm. L. BYRD** signed as Governor

89 - 7 Oct. 1876 - **HO-YOU-PO-NUBBY** and "others listed on General Registers at Agent's office "as Chickasaws, but who have been denied to be Chickasaws in Council held at Boggy Depot ca. 1840 shall be denied lands under treaty of 1834. **B. F. OVERTON**, Governor.

93 - 9 Oct. 1876 - Court ground of Panola Co. to be removed from present location near **Abijah COLBERT's** to a place near Rock Springs and

94 - **William KEMP** and **Charles SHECOE** be appointed to implement this removal. **B. F. OVERTON**, Governor.

110 - 17 Oct. 1876 - Re road from Ft. Washita to Ft. Smith where it "crosses Blue River at **Andrew COLBERT's**".

128 - 17 Oct. 1876 - **Sarah COBB**, dau. Of **McKinney COBB**, be adopted a member of Chickasaw Tribe.

147 - 17 Oct. 1878 - **B. C. BURNEY**, Governor

149 - 18 Sept. 1879 - **Henry ALLEN**, orphan, be adopted by **Jonas WOLF**

153 - 28 Sept. 1881 - **HICKEY-UBBEE**, Governor

155 - 29 Sept. 1882 - Sandy Creek School moved from present location to settlement of **Burney McALLISTER**

on Sandy Creek in Pontotoc Co. and to be known as Chickka School.

155 - 10 Oct. 1882 - **Wm. P. Worthington** authorized to establish and keep a ferry at Worthington Crossing on Red River, bond made to District Court of Pickens Co.

158 - 11 Oct. 1883 - The citizenship granted "to following named children and nephews of **W. H. BOURLAND**, **Amanda**, **Matilda**, **Garduria**, **Run Hannah**. Approved 7 Oct. 1876, the same is repealed and annulled", and said descendants and parties to be removed beyond limits of Nation. Signed by **Jonas WOLF**, President of Senate, **Jo BROWN**, Secretary Senate, **L. FRAZIER**, Speaker House of Representatives, **A. L. McKINNEY**, Clerk House of Representatives, **Thomas W. JOHNSON**, National Secretary, Chickasaw Nation.

161 - 25 Sept. 1884 - **John WOLNER**, his heirs and assigns, right to establish ferry boat on Washita River at Cherokee Town. **Jonas WOLF**, Governor.

173 - 23 Oct. 1885 - Investigating committee rejected claims of following to Chickasaw citizenship: **Jo SHELF** and wife, **Wm. DONALD** et al, **Mrs. E. DILLARD**, **James BLASSINGAME**, **Charles PALMER**, **Fred EVANS**. **George WILSON**, Committee Chairman. **Thomas W. JOHNSON**, Clerk

174 - 21 Sept. 1886 - **Bud WILLIAMS** and **T. MITCHELL**, citizens of the State of Texas, granted privilege to erect gin, saw and grist mill at or near Walner Springs in Panola Co., Chickasaw Nation. **Wm. M. GUY**, Governor

175 - 5 Oct. 1886 - Privileges of **Rev. J. J. REED** to serve as a minister to continue for a second five-year period.

175 - 11 Oct. 1886 - Johnson Keel School moved from present location to settlement of Camey Bend on Red River, Pickens Co., and to be called the Wesley Harney School.

177 - 14 Oct. 1886 - Child known as **Sam HAWKINS**, son of **James H.**, deceased be adopted as legal heir of **Scotland HAWKINS**.

178 - 11 Oct. 1886 - **Halbert E. PAINE** of Washington City, D. C., Attorney for Chickasaws.

179 - 9 Oct. 1886 - **W. T. MILLER**, citizen of Texas, to erect a gin, grist and saw mill at or near Colbert Springs in Panola Co. for five years.

188 - 22 Dec. 1886 - **M. V. CHEADLE**, National



**Names Abstracted From  
"Constitution, Treaties and Laws of the  
Chickasaw Nation," continued**

Secretary, Chickasaw Nation

191 - 4 Oct. 1887 - **Wesley CALHOUN**, son of **Johnson CALHOUN**, deceased, be adopted by **J. H. GODFREY** and **Mary C. GODFREY**, his wife, and **Wesley** be declared 12 years old.

192 - 6 Oct. 1887 - **John J. CRAVENS** authorized to contract with any non-citizen to erect and operate a mill at or near Yarnubby in Panola Co.

200 - 20 Sept. 1888 - **Wm. L. BYRD**, Governor, authorizing **H. F. FLEETWOOD** to establish ferry on Red River 1/2 mile west of Old Chism Train in Pickens Co.

205 - 12 Nov. 1888 - **Joe C. KEMP** permitted to establish ferryboat on Red River in Panola Co. at Old George ferry on same terms previously granted **Lem REYNOLDS**.

210 - **Halbert E. PAINE** to defend Chickasaw Nation in Washington D. C. against claim of **Eli AYERS** - 5 April 1889.

212 - 4 Apr. 1889 - to accept from **G. W. HARKINS** a copy he made of the Chickasaw Orphan Roll and Incomplete Roll for Secretary's office.

212 - 6 Apr. 1889 - **Ben PIKEY**, **James BOND**, **Thos. WALDRON**, **James TUTTLE**, "and others", citizens of Pontotoc Co., authorized to erect a barb wire drift line in Canadian River to "protect themselves and their stock from the citizens of Oklahoma Territory".

214 - 5 Apr. 1889 - Re requisitions in favor of **Osborn FISHER**, National Treasurer and **Overton LOVE** and **Halbert E. PAINE**.

215 - **J. H. FRANKLIN** authorized to establish and keep a ferry at Bear's Ferry on Red River; bond made to District Court, Panola Co.

218 - 9 Apr. 1889 - Re contract between **Ruben WRIGHT** and Chickasaw delegates of 1866, **Homes COLBERT**, **Winchester COLBERT**, **R. H. LOVE**, **Edmond PICKENS** and **Colbert CARTER**, for his influence in securing Congressional approval of a payment to Chickasaw people.

219 - 5 Apr. 1889 - The following authorized to build and keep up a toll bridge across South Canadian River at or near the crossing of the Gulf, Colorado and Santa Fe and the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railroad crossings about 5 miles from Purcell in Pontotoc Co.: **Samuel**

**PAUL**, **James RENNIE**, **Joseph MYERS**, **Samuel GARVIN**, **B. W. CARTER**, **C. J. GRANT**, **G. W. KIMBERLIN**, **Overton LOVE**, **Osborn FISHER**, **T. A. McCLURE**, **Lem REYNOLDS**, **W. L. BYRD**, **R. L. BOYD**, **J. B. SPARKS**, **W. T. SHANNON**.

222 - 5 Apr. 1876 - **Lem REYNOLDS** to establish and keep a ferry at Warren Crossing on Red River; bond made to District Court of Panola Co.

241 - 12 Nov. 1889 - **C. B. CAMPBELL** authorized to establish a ferryboat at or near the mouth of Mud Creek on Red River.

242 - 13 Nov. 1889 - Re contract with **Rev. J. J. REED** of the Presbyterian Church (So.) for an Academy suitable for 40-60 girls to be located within 8 miles of the residence of **Lewis KEEL** in Tishomingo Co. to be called **Reed's Seminary**.

245 - 30 Oct. 1889 - **J. H. RECTOR**, citizen of Pickens Co. to operate a ferry at or near Jimtown Crossing on Red River.

246 - **Simon KEMP** authorized to keep up ferry at the old **Joel KEMP** place on Red River. 6 Nov. 1889

253 - 22 Sept. 1887 - **M. V. CHEEDLE**, National Secretary

Names abstracted from copies of Treaties:

A treaty of Removal was concluded 30 Oct. 1832 and ratified 1 March 1833 between the whole Chickasaw Nation in General Council assembled at Council House on Pontitock Creek and **General John COFFEE** representing the President of the United States, in which the Nation ceded all their land on the east side of the Mississippi River.\*

267 - Our "beloved **Chief TISHOMINGO**, who is now grown old" awarded \$100 per year, and our "old and beloved **Queen PUC CAUN LA**" to receive \$50 per year.

273 - **ISH-TA-HO-TA-PA the King**, **Levi COLBERT**, **George COLBERT**, **Martin COLBERT**, **Isaac ALBERTSON**, **Henry LOVE**, **Benjamin LOVE** - any two of them to approve sale of lands.

278 - Special allotments of eastern land made to : **Levi**, **George** and **Martin COLBERT**, **Henry** and **Benjamin LOVE**, **Isaac ALBERTSON**, **MIN-TA-HO-YEA**, mother of **Charles COLBERT**, **George COLBERT** to have a fraction of land where his wife is buried between his residence and the Tennessee River upon which he has a ferry plus an island in the River known as **COLBERT's Island**, **ISH-TA-HO-LA-PA**, **IM-MUB-BEE**, **ISH-TIM-**

**O-BUT-KA, AH-TO-HO-WAH, PIS-TAH-LAH-TUBBEE, Capt. Samuel SELEY, William McGILVER, Col. Benj. REYNOLDS** “their trusted agent”, and **William COOPER and James DAVIS** “lawyers of Mississippi who have assisted the tribe and will continue to do so as long as they remain in Tennessee, Alabama and Mississippi”, **Mrs. Margaret ALLEN**, wife of the sub-agent.

281 - Revoked that part of Supplemental Treaty of 20 Nov. 1832 as related to **Colbert MOORE**; to the bond of **James COLBERT** transferred to **Robert GORDON**; privileges of **John DONELEY** in re mail routes through Chickasaw Country.

282 - Treaty signed in Washington, D. C. 24 May 1834  
by **Jn. H. EATON**, Commissioner on the part of the U. S.  
and **George COLBERT, Isaac ALBERTSON, Martin**  
**COLBERT, Henry LOVE, Benjamin LOVE**, Delegates  
and interpreters. Witnessed by: **Charles F. LITTLE**,  
Secretary to Commission, **Ben REYNOLDS**, Indian  
Agent, **F. W. ARMSTRONG**, Chickasaw Agent, **G. W.**  
**LONG, James STANDEFER, Thomas S. SMITH,**  
**Samuel SWARTWONT, W. M. GORDON, John M.**  
**MILLARD.**

286 - Treaty of 17 Jan. 1837 between Choctaws and Chickasaws signed at Doaksville near Ft. Towson in Choctaw County. Delegates of Chickasaws: **John McLISH, James BROWN, James PERRY, Pitman COLBERT.**

290 - 22 June 1852 in Washington, D. C. treaty signed by **Kenton HARPER**, Commissioner on part of U. S. and Commissions appointed by Chickasaws: **Col. Edmund PICKENS, Benjamin S. LOVE, Sampson FOLSOM.**

293 - and signed by above Chickasaw Commissioners  
in presence of **Charles E. MIX**, Chief Clerk Office of  
Indian Affairs, **L. R. SMOOT, F. R. CRUTTENDEN, H.**  
**MILLER, Aaron V. BROWN.**

294 - Asbury DICKENS, Secretary

295 - Approved by Council 16 Oct. 1852 - **James N. McLISH**, President, **Dougherty COLBERT**, F. C., **H. COLBERT**, Secretary, **A. J. SMITH**, Chickasaw Agent, **Millard FILLMORE**, President of U. S. and **Edward EVERETT**, Secretary of State.

297 - Treaty between Choctaw and Chickasaw Indians signed in Washington 22 June 1855 by **George W. MANNYPENNY**, Commissioner on part of U. S. and **Peter P. PITCHLYNN, Israel FORSOM, Samuel GARLAND, Dixon W. LEWIS**, Commissioners on part of Choctaws and **Edmund PICKENS** and **Sampson**

**FOLSOM**, Commissioners on part of Chickasaws.  
Signed by above representatives in presence of **A. O. P. NICHOLSON, James G. BERRETT, Douglas H. COOPER**, U. S. Indian Agent.

309 - Approved by Chickasaws in General Council at Tishomingo 3 Oct. 1855, signed by **Joel KEMP**, President, **D. COLBERT**, F. C., **Cyrus HARRIS**, Clerk.

309 - Approved by Chickasaw in General Council at Tishomingo 3 Oct. 1855, signed by Joel KEMP, President, D. COLBERT, F. C., Cyrus HARRIS, Clerk.

310 - Approving a change at Tishomingo. Signing for Chickasaws: **J. McCoy**, President of Council, **Dougherty Colbert**, F. C., **Cyrus Harris**, Secretary, in presence of **Jackson Frazier**, Chief of Chickasaw District, Choctaw Nation and **Douglas H. Cooper**, Indian Agent.

\* English names among the Chickasaws signing this treaty were: **Levi and George COLBERT, William McGILVER, Samuel SELY, Isaac ALBERTSON, James BROWN, Pitman COLBERT, James WOLFE, Captain THOMPSON, John LEWIS, NEW-BERRY, John GLOVER, Thomas SELY.**

ANGE COUNTY CALIFORNIA  
GEOLOGICAL SOCIETY



## LIST OF STUDENTS ENROLLED AT CHEROKEE FEMALE SEMINARY AND CHEROKEE MALE SEMINARY

Tahlequah, I.T., for the Term  
Commencing September 4, 1876 and Ending June 26, 1877

Copied from a typescript in the Oklahoma Historical Society's Indian Archives, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma prepared by **Mrs. Rella Looney** from the original documents.

### CHEROKEE FEMALE SEMINARY

Rev. T. M. Rights, Superintendent

A. F. Wilson, Principal Teacher  
L. J. Ross, Assistant Teacher  
A. H. Balentine, Assistant Teacher  
M. L. Stapler, Assistant Teacher

From the Tulsa Annals,  
Vol. IV, No. 3, pp. 89-91

#### PUPILS:

Susan Adair  
Ella Adair  
Ada Archer  
Cora Archer

Ellen Blythe  
Fannie Blythe  
Lucy Bullet  
Betsey Bullet  
Hattie Brown  
Emma Blue Jacket  
Florence Blue Jacket  
Lizzie Becklyhimer  
Beatrice Becklyhimer  
Mary Brewer  
Martha Brewer  
Nancy Baldrige  
Delilah Baldrige  
Eliza Baldrige  
Angie Biers  
Narcissa Bean  
Lizzie Bean  
Elinor Boudinot  
Bell Beck  
Martha Bertholf  
Jane Black-Han  
Mattie Bell  
Nannie Buffington

Mary Campbell  
Cordelia Campbell  
William Campbell  
Mary Chair  
Sallie Cavalier  
Susan Cornwall  
Lydia Cranler  
Letitia Chambers  
Nancy J. Chambers  
Delilah  
Josephine Craft  
Annie Clay  
Eliza Countryman  
Margaret Countryman  
Nannie Cloud  
Lydia Cloud  
Martha Crockett  
Florence Caleb  
Bell Cobb  
Mary Clingan

Sarah Dannenberg  
Lizzie Daugherty  
Ella Dorherty  
Sabina Daniel  
Nancy Daniel  
Lizzie Duncan  
Sophronia Duncan  
Charlotte Duncan  
Maggie Downing

Eliza J. David  
Ella Daily

Minnie Evans  
Ruth England

Addie Foreman  
Mina Foreman  
Lucinda Foreman  
Arlie Foster  
Annie Forester

Jane Gladney  
Nannie Gunter  
Martha Guinn  
Fannie Gray  
Eliza Griffin  
Cayuga Going Wolfe

Fannie Hendricks  
Susan Harris  
Salva Henderson  
John Anna Hensley  
Maggie Hulsey  
Clara Hicks  
Lucy Hicks  
Ella Hicks  
Sarah Hornet  
Lucy Hornet  
Ola Hilterbrand